

### In today's Jordan Times...

RSS to help out in solar heaters to Nigeria: Page 2 ID 21 AWSA budget: American Page 4 Who will bell the cat Page 6

olish union to get med ia coverage: Page

Demos, bombs mark Springbok's tour:

# An independent Arab political daily pub steed by the Janaan Press Foundation

جوردان تايمز يوسية سياسية تمسر مع حليزية عن المؤسسة الصحفية الإرينية "الراي"

Today's Weather It will be fair, with northwesterly moderate winds. In Agaba, winds will be northerly mod-Daytime High 27 33

Yesterday's high temperatures: Amman 27. Aqaba 34. Humidity readings: Amman 45 per cent. Aqaba 41 per cent. Sunset tonight: 6:01 p.m. Sunrise tomorrow: 5:11 a.m.

me 6, Number 1745

AMMAN, SUNDAY AUGUST 30, 1981 — SHAWWAL 30, 1401

Price: Jordan 100 fils; Syria 1 pound; Lebanon 1 pound; Saudi Arabia 1.50 riyals; UAE 1.50 dirhams; Great Britain 25 pence

#### Arab handball nament concludes

, Aug. 29 (Petra) — His Highness Crown Prince the Regent, patthe final match of the Arab, handball tourt which was held at ouk University this on. The closing match tween Al 'Ain team he United Arab Emi-UAE), and the Ham-Al Anf from Tunisia resulted in the UAE vinning 32 against 29 At the end of the match. Hassan distributed to the winning teams rame first, second and stace, and the tourorganisers. The tourorganised by the Jor-

and Arab handball fedopened in Amman on 1. Today's final match nded by the Minister of and Youth, the govfirbid and several other and a crowd of spec-

### Electric Co. goes to USSR

N, Aug. 29 (Petra) — gation from the Irbid ity company led by Mr. mad Arafa, director of the company, left for iet Union today on a visit. Druing the visit, gation will hold talks ficials on speeding up ortation of equipment stalled in a project for trification of rural regrbid Governorate. The will benefit 100 villages southern, western and regions of the gov-

e, Mr. Arafa said. He that the equipment, million rubles, is to be to Jordan in accor-with an agreement recently between the an and the Soviet govts. The electricity comtechnical division will ustallations and erect Itage lines which will ome 400 kilometres, in 1 to the low-voltage hich will extend bethe villages and their mers, Mr. Arafa said. ng to Mr. Arafa, the st of the project, on ork will start early next expected to amount to

#### to said: 'Finish d not 'By God innocent'

LPINDI, Aug. 29
- Prime minister Zul-· li Bhutto's hangman today that the deposed leader said only, it," as he mounted the and the noose was around his neck at 2 pril 4, 1979. Tara 5, Pakistan's only pro--ul executioner, was s a witness in a case. against two British sts who reported that itto's last words were: ed, I am innocent." her witnesses, includail doctor and warden, court that Mr. Bhutto othing after being to the foot of the galbe case against Mark f the British Broad-Corp. Christopher of the Financial Times ers was filed by a local Wahabul Khairi. of the accused are in

### **ll Thomas** at 89

NG, New York, Aug. - Lowell Thomas, who r decades America's own brnadcaster, died me here today. He was lawyer, Gerald Decker. ith has apparently due rt attack. Thomas, who is a newscaster in 1976 6 years, brought the War One exploits of wrence -- Lawrence of -- to the world's atteniere was no part of the 1at Thomas did not visit ort on in books, articles

adcasts.



His Royal Highness Crown Prince Hassan confers with French Foreign Minister Claude Cheysson, to the Prince's left, on Saturday in the presence of French Ambassador Claude Harel (far left), Fireign Minister Marwan Al Qasem (far right) and Court Minister Amer Kbammash. (Staff photo by Yousef Al 'Allan)

# Vienna synagogue attacked, 2 killed, 17 others injured

VIENNA, Aug. 29 (Agencies) — windows in the five-storey build-Two people were killed and 17 ing, spraying interiors with glass. others injured today in a terrorist attack on a downtown Vienna synagogue where some 200 people were preparing to leave a Bar Mirzvah celebration, officials said.

The Vienna Red Cross said its rescue crews reported a 25year-old woman had died of wounds while being taken to a hospital and 17 other people had been injured.

Police later said-a 69-year-old man believed to have been among the injured had also died. Police said they have arrested

two men. Police said the attack, which spread gunfire through one of the city's oldest areas shortly before midday, was carried out by terrorists armed with machine pistols and handgrenades.

Police said what was first reported as a bomb explosion had been an exploding grenade, followed by several gunshots.

The building's facade was peppered with holes from what police said were grenade fragments or

Police cleared people from Rotenturmstrasse, a main street into central Vienna, and from the nearby Franz Joseph-Kai, a major avenue along the Danube Canal. Two automatic weapons and

the scene, police said. "According to the latest reports, only two people were involved after all," one police offi-

one handgrenade were found at

cial said in a radio interview. Police said the attackers had drawn fire not only from police but also from one private person who "was authorised to carry a weapon." No details were given.

Police said a total of four handgrenades were exploded in the attack, which witnesses said came as people starting to leave the Bar Mitzvah celebration were only a The explosion shattered six few feet from the door and the

Bomb blast kills one at Beirut

Bloodstains were found in at least three spots in the vicinity of the attack, including a nearby intersection of back streets where one of the attackers was hit by gunfire outside a sidewalk

Austrian Interior Minister Irwin Lanc, visiting the scene, said the choice of the terrorists target indicated they were agents from the Middle East. He did not elabo-

Police said the two attackers were Arabs but officials said they could not immediately disclose the men's identities.

Mr. Lanc, visiting the scene immediately after his return from a trip to Yugoslavia, discounted a link between the attack and the Middle East policies of Austrian Socialist Chancellor Bruno

"I think the one has nothing to 'do with the other," said Mr. Lanc. standing near an intersection lin-

## office of Iranian TV and radio Darayosh Kherkha, was granted

BEIRUT. Aug. 29 (Agencies) — killed at the entrance of a local hospital in the Caspian Sea city of front door of the Iranian radio and television office this morning, killing a janitor four floors below and injuring three men in the hotel next door.

The bomb, which a policeman 20 kilogrammes of TNT, went off at 8:30 a.m. local time, apparently only minutes after it was placed outside the office door.

"Suddenly there was an explosion and everything went datk," said Mobammad Pishgar, the only person in the Iranian broadcast office at the time of the blast. He escaped injury, although the office around him was showered with chunks of plaster and broken

glass.
The janitor, who lived with bis family in rooms beside the ground-floor entrance, was fatally injured when flying glass slashed his throat.

### Mujahedeen strike in Iran

Meanwhile, a mosque Friday prayer leader was machinegunned to death by Mujahedeen-e-Khalq guerrillas in the town of Kochesfahan in the northern Iranian province of Mazandaran last night, Tehran Radio reported today.

It said one person was arrested in connection with the murder of Sheikh Hassan Asgari.

The radio, monitored by Reuters, said gunmen in a car yesterday fired at a building in Tehran frequented by members of parliament. Six people including the lone Armenian deputy in parliament were wounded.

Terrorists also attacked the Tehran home of a member of parliament, Movahhedi Savuji, yesterday but were driven off by his

bodyguards, the radio said. Europe Two revolutionary guards were added.

Rasht by gunmen belonging to the "self-selling, pro-American" Mujahedeen, who opened fire from a speeding car and made

good their escape, the radio said. The official Pars news agency at the scene said contained about said an Iranian air force Boeing 707, used by its pilot for a defection flight to Egypt in July, returned to Tehran yesterday. Four members of the original crew and two officers dispatched from Iran to arrange its release from Egyptian authorities were on

The defector, identified as

asylum by President Anwar Sadat.

### Iranians clash in N. Delhi

In New Delhi, more than a dozen Iranian students were injured in a clash here today between supporters and opponents of Iranian revolutionary leader Ayatollah Khomeini, police said. Nearly 100 supporters of the

ayatollah beat a group of Iranian students who had been on hunger-strike outside the United Nations office here since yesierday to protesi against execu-

# withdrawal of U.S. veto power

#### BEIRUT, Aug. 29 (R) — Libyan leader Col. Muammar Qadbafi has called for the United States to be deprived of its right of veto in the Unhed Nations Security Council, and eventually, expelled

from the world body. In one of bis strongest attacks on the U.S., Col. Qadhafi last night told the opening session in Tripoli of a conference of solidarity with the Libyan

people that the New York-based U.N. should be moved out of American territory. The Libyan news agency JANA, which reported his speech, said delegates from more than 80 countries and 245 international organisations were

attending the conference. "We must set out from this day to encourage the peoples at the United Nations to transfer the seat of this international organisation from the United

"We must persuade all nations in the organisation to hasten to deprive Washington of the right of veto, which has become a sword threatening the legitimate rights of peoples whenever they come up before the Security Council," he declared.

"We must step up the fight against the U.S. and work to destory its military bases in Western Europe, Greece and Turkey," the Libyan leader 'Let's clean the region of imperialists'

"We must prevent the establishment of new bases in Egypt, Sudan and Somalia, and also cleanse the Medherranean and Indian Oceans of fleets of the imperialist force," Col. Oadbafi said.

The five permanent members of the Security Council-the U.S., the Soviet Union, China, Britain and France-have the right of veto over resolutions. Col. Qadhafi said the American veto right was another weapon on top of the military arms which

the U.S. was giving to "the Zionist camp" for use against the Arabs. The U.S. must one day be confronted with the need for it to be expelled from the U.N. and considered as lawless and power-mad," the Libyan

leader said. He added that the same fate should apply to governments which had "placed themselves and their countries at the service of the duty and irresponsible plans of the CIA (U.S. Central Intelligence Agency)."

He listed the Egyptian, Sudanese and Somali The Tripoli conference opened nine days after

U.S. warplanes shot down two Libyan jet fighters over the Mediterranean.

# Cheysson: Palestinian rights lead to peace in Middle East.

AMMAN, Aug. 29 (Agencies) — There will be no peace in the Middle East unless the Palestinians are given the right of selfdetermination, French Foreign Minister Claude Cheysson said today.

participate in Middle East peace

Cheysson told a press conference

al Amman airport his current lour

was a fact-finding mission on the

situation in the region and he

believed Jordan is the most suit-

Mr. Cheysson said he was look-

ing forward to meeting the chair-

man of the executive committee of

the Palestine Liberation Organ-

isation (PLO), Mr. Yasser Arafat,

in Beirut but all this depends on

"arrangements for such a meet-

The French view is that the PLO

represents the Palestinian people

and therefore must be allowed to

participate in efforts aimed at

achieving peace in the region, and

sson added

able point to start this tour.

Before his departure, Mr.

In an interview with the Jordan news agency Petra, he said: "No peace can be achieved unless the basic principles contained in the (1980 European Common Market) Venice summit statement, first and foremost the right of self-determination of peoples, are carried out.

"The Palestinian people like all other peoples should enjoy such

Mr. Cheysson, the first senior French official to visit Jordan since the formation of the Socialist government in Paris, left today for Beirut on the next leg of his factfinding mission.

Earlier today, Mr. Cheysson was received by His Royal Highness Crown Prince Hassan, the Regent, at the Royal Court.

During the meeting they disaussed Middle East developments and Franco-Jordanian relations. Crown Prince Hassan outlined to the French minister Israel's measures aimed at Judaising the city of Jerusalem and its drive to alter the cultural and historical character of the holy city.

The French minister expressed his country's readiness to increase cultural, information and economic cooperation between the two countries, and welcomed the identity of views between Jordan and France in the light of talks last Wednesday between President Mitterrand and His Majesty King Hussein.

The meeting was attended by Court Minister Amer Khammash, Foreign Minister Marwan Al Oasem and French / mbassador

to Jordan Claude Harel. Mr. Cheysson also met Prime Minister Mudar Badran who told him that Europe could still play a positive role in the search for peace in the Middle East.

"The Camp David accords cannot lead to the just peace which the Arabs are looking for," Mr. Radran said.

Jordan's position was based on two main principles: total withdrawal of Israel from Arab territories occupied during the 1967 Middle East war and selfdetermination for the Palesrinians, he added.

Jordan supports the continuation of dialogue with Europe and we hope that through Europe we can persuade the United States to adopt a just and comprehensive Middle East peace," Mr. Badran

Mr. Badran said Jordan is con-

vinced that France's policies emanate from the principles of the 'Great French Revolution' of

At the outset of the meeting, Mr. Cheysson expressed his country's adherence to the Venice Declaration on the Middle East and said that France was "committed to the principles of justice tions in their country, police said. for all nations and determined to Qadhafi urges transfer of U.N.,

#### later this year. On the French stand vis-a-vis the Camp David agreements Mr. Cheysson said his government

ference between the North and

South which will be held in Mexico

does not see eye-to-eye with the Egyptian, American and Israeli views. The Camp David agreements are short of achieving global peace and do not tackle the main problems and the French government believes that these agreements are limited and insufficient. "We disagree with a number of our Arab friends yet we also believe that the Camp David agreements do not serve as a formula for achieving comprehensive

peace," Mr. Cheysson said. The EEC countries are willing to take part in efforts to solve the issue and they have backed their determination to do so by expressing the will to participate in any international conference in this respect, the minister added, but France is in no position to call for such a conference since this is the duty and responsibility of the peoples of this region, and France will

these views are shared by the European Community, Mr. Cheyhe willing to support the idea. Any solution to the problem cannot be achieved through the He said he discussed with use of force, he said, adding that Crown Prince Hassan and Prime "Israel must realise that France Minister Badran the Middle East will never abandon its principles problem, in addition to such subbecause the principle of respecting jects of boosting Francothe freedom and independence of Jordanian economic and technical peoples is a common one for all cooperation, the North-South nations and should be respected dialogue and the forthcoming coneverywhere, be it in Afghanistan,

Africa or the Middle East: there is no justification whatsoever for the occupation of territory belonging in other people by force and denying these people their inde-

On Franco-Iraqi cooperation in nuclear technology, Mr. Cheysson said that France will continue to cooperate with Iraq, and will help that country in developing its nuclear capabilities for peaceful pur-

Attending the press conference was Foreign Minister Marwan Al Qasem who said that the visit of his French counterpart was an opportunity for Jordan to explore France's views on the Middle East

"I agree with Mr. Cheysson on the basic principles for achieving peace, particularly those advocating the inadmissibility of the acquisition of territory by force and granting the Palestinian peo-ple the right to establish their independent state," Mr. Qasem

Mr. Qasem expressed the hope that France and Europe would take more effective steps to solve the issue in a bid to serve the cause of world peace.

Mr. Cheysson was seen off by Mr. Qasem, the French ambassador, the ambassadors of the EEC countries accredited here and a number of senior Jordanian

# Cheysson-Arafat meeting seems unlikely as haggle over 'who goes where' flares

BEIRUT, Aug. 29 (A.P.) — A There was wide speculation in "due to matters of protocol, there meeting hetween French Foreign Minister Claude Cheysson and Palestine Liberation Organisation (PLO) Chairman Yasser Arafat is unlikely due to a disagreement over and appropriate meeting place an according to Western diplomatic sources here "if Arafat does not make a concession" the meeting will not take place.

both the French and Lebanese press that Mr. Cheysson would meet with Mr. Arafat but according to Palestinian sources the PLO chairman is insisting that "the meeting should be in Arafat's house or not at all."

The Western diplomat, who declined to be identified, said

could be no question of Cheysson going to Arafat." The French embassy had suggested that Mr. Arafat meet the French diplomat at the residence of French Ambassador Louis Delamage on the "Green Line" that divides Beirut into Muslim and Christian cities since the 1975-76 civil war.

# MIDDLE EAST NEWS BRIEFS

### W. Bank Muslims protest against digs under Al Aqsa

OCCUPIED JERUSALEM, Aug. 29 (Agencies)

- Archaeologists, already in trouble with orthodox Jews for their diggings under Old Jerusalem, have now run afoul of Muslims after the discovery of a tunnel under the Al Aqsa Mosque. A wave of protest has swept through the Israeli-occupied Arab territories following the Israeli decision that clearing of the tunnel could continue until archaeologists reached the foundations of the Jewish temple destroyed by the Romans 2,000 years ago. The tunnel starts from the Wailing Wall and runs heneath the temple parade, where the Al Aqsa and dome mosques are situated. It is ten metres high and six metres wide. The grand mufti of Jerusalem, Saad Ed'dine Al Alami, termed the excavations under the Al Aqsa Mosque a "sacrilege." The Supreme Jerusalem Muslim Council is to meet soon to consider measures to take, he added. The heads of the waqf termed the diggings "a profanation of one of Islam's most sacred holy places." The diggings were "an attempt by the Jews to conquer the temple." they said. Arab newspapers in occupied Jerusalem also lashed out at the decision to go ahead with the diggings, and the Al Shaab Paper called on all Arabs and Muslims to "wake up and act before it is too late." The paper said the diggings might undermine the mosque's foundations. It is understood the tunnel was discovered a montb ago, but Israeli Defence Minister Ariel Sharon asked that it be kept a secret for fear of Muslim reaction.

### New U.S. envoy to S. Arabia presents credentials

BEIRUT, Aug. 29 (A.P.) - The new U.S. ambassador to Saudi Arabia, Richard William Murphy, presented his credentials to King Khaled in the royal palace at the summer capital of Taif and then held talks with Saudi Defence Minister Prince Sultan Bin Abdul Aziz, the official Saudi Press Agency reported. Mr. Murphy replaced Robert Neumann, who Secretary of State Alexander Haig told reporters had resigned in July for personal reasons. Mr. Haig refused to comment on reports at the time that Mr. Neumann left the post because of differences of opinion with the secretary of state over U.S. policies in the Middle East. There was no official word on the nature of the talks Mr. Murphy had with Prince Sultan, who on Thursday reiterated that Saudi Arabia would accept no strings attached to its arms purchases.

Prince Sultan made the statement in an interview published by the Saudi newspaper Okaz and reproduced by the Saudi Press Agency. His remarks appeared to allude to the controversy in the United States involving the Reagan administration's proposed sale of five Airborne Warning And Control Systems (AWACS) planes and 60 F-15 fighter jets to the world's largest oil exporting nation. Supporters of Israel in the Congress are opposed to the \$8.5 billion deal, and the Reagan administration has been trying hard to pacify opponents of the deal to clear the way for congressional approval.

### Lebanon mediation team prepares for FMs' conference

BEIRUT, Aug. 29 (R) - Members of the Arab Follow-up Committee trying to end the Lebanese conflict today held the latest in a series of preparatory meetings for a foreign ministers' conference next month. Representatives of Syria. Saudi Arabia and Kuwait met Lebanese President Elias Sarkis ahead of a ministerial conference due to take place on Sept. 3-4. The foreign ministers are trying to work out a plan 10 re-establish government authority in Lebanon, devastated by six years of factional fighting. Members of the preparatory committee, who include the Saudi and Kuwaiti ambassadors and Col. Mohammad Ghanem, head of intelligence in the Syrian peace-keeping force in Lebanon, have been contacting factional leaders during the past few weeks. Arab League representative Mahmoud Al Maamouri, who also attended the meeting today, said he was optimistic about the contacts being

### UAE-Soviet diplomatic ties considered too premature

KUWAIT. Aug. 29 (A.P.) - High-level talks held in Moscow last week have failed to evolve agreement on establishing diplomatic relations between the Soviet Union and the United Arab Emirates (UAE), the newspaper Al Rai Al Aam reported today. "It is premature to think about exchanging diplomatic ties now," the paper quoted UAE negotiators as telling Mr. Anatoly Filov, head of the Soviet foreign ministry's Middle East section. No details were given, and UAE officials in Abu Dhabi were not immediately reachable for a comment. Al Rai Al Aam added that the two sides agreed to allow the Soviet carrier Aeroflot to open an office in the Arab country, in addition to a trade relations office in Abu Dhabi. The Soviets have similar offices in Kuwait.

# NATIONAL

# To produce solar water heaters for Nigeria

# German firm seeks RSS know-how

By Dina Matar Special to the Jordan Times

AMMAN — A West German firm, Wiedemann and Walters (W. & W), has approached the Solar Energy Section (SES) of the Royal Scientific Society (RSS) to obtain a licence for the production of RSS solar water heaters in Nigeria. During a meeting held here last month, the two parties discussed the terms of the agreement, which included conditions for mutual cooperation, the RSS's role in helping W & W to establish a factory in Nigeria and the Jordanian society's associate costs.

Now, the SES is preparing a formal offer for 150 solar units, 50 hot water storage tanks and the necessary plumbing. The offer, which will be sent to W & W by the end of this month, also includes expenses incurred by RSS personnel who might go to Nigeria to assist in the assembly and installation of the solar tanks.

— Hani Mulqi, "the agreement com- from the saving point of view. The — head charge and JD 45 allowance — and experts in the field. plies with RSS objectives of promoting technology and research in Third World countries." On the other band, this is the first time that a mother firm. such as W & W, has contacted the RSS to use its technical know-how and expertise, he said.

Dr. Mulqi added that the West German firm bas been interested in the efficient, yet low-cost RSS solar systems. The systems, which use locally available materials -such as galvanised steel -- work by a direct and simple method. Dr. Mulqi explained that water is first heated by the sun's rays to a moderate temperature, then the hot water goes up through pipes to the storage tanks. RSS bas already installed some of these solar types in different locations in Jordan.

The agreement will be carried out in three phases, the first of which will be an investigative phase. RSS will prepare brochures -- free of charge -- in which the solar energy system will be explained to the Nigerian public

brochures will also highlight the job opportunities generated by the introduction of the system in the African country. This phase also includes the actual launching of the system in Nigeria, to get feedback information on its performance there and its acceptance by the people. "Of course," Dr. Mulgi said, "this phase will be carried out after a permit has been obtained from Nigeria to set up the industry." All the system's components will be manufactured at the RSS workshops, and later assembled at a proposed factory in

Based on the outcome of this, further discussions on general terms and conditions of the agreement will be conducted and the cost will be determined. It is estimated that the 150 solar units would cost JD 5,000. The exact cost has not been decided yet. The RSS will also charge the cost of its staff members who will be going to Nigeria. This would be JD 450 per person, plus a 60 per cent over-

every day. Also a design royality lump sum will be agreed on. "We do not seek profit; the cost of the project will just cover its expenses. Our main aim, however, is to promote Jordanian technical know-how abroad, and to offer help to developing countries," Dr. Mulgi said.

RSS will also conduct a prefeasibility study on Nigeria's energy requirements. The study will be carried out through a questionnaire prepared at the RSS, and the information will be collected by W & W in Nigeria.

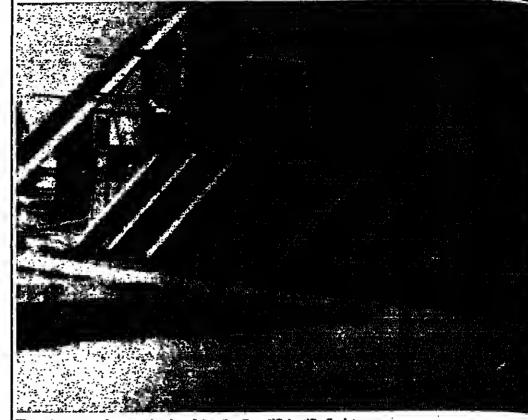
The second phase will include a slight modification of the RSS design to fit Nigeria's energy needs. The modification would be carried out by RSS technicians

In addition to beating water, ways of utilising the sun's energy include this solar-powered fountain in Bonn. West Germany and photovoltaic cells (below), currently being developed at the Royal Sci-

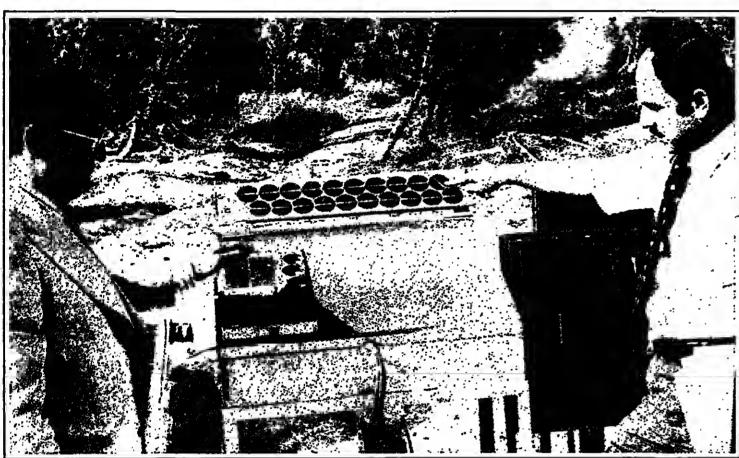
The third and final phase stipulates the training of personnel required to assist in the pilot production -- as well as followup training of Nigerian personnel and

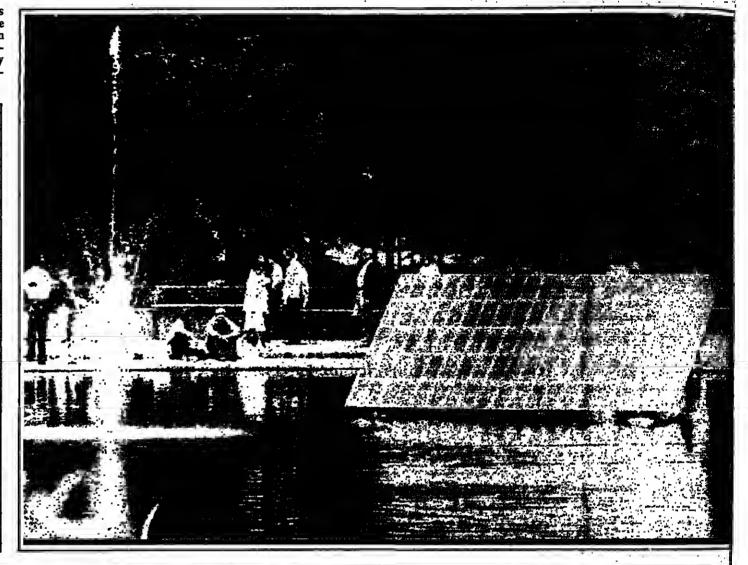
Dr. Mulqi said that the RSS offered either to send Jordanian technicians to Nigeria to train local people in the field or to train foreign technicians at the RSS."It is to our credit that a big firm has asked for our assistance, and if the project works out well, we will not besitate to offer our know-how to other countries and firms as well," he added.

"Our aim is not to get profit, but to provide the consumer with the best service and to improve his conditions," he concluded.



The solar water heaters developed by the Royal Scientific Society





# JORDAN TIMES DAILY GUIDE

### **JORDAN TELEVISION**

**CHANNEL 3** 

51.3U	
5:45	Cartoo
6:05	Children's programm
6:30	Local programm
6:50	Arabic serie
7:10	Programme previe
7:30	Local programm
8:00	News in Arab
8:30	Arabic serie
9:30 A	programme on Islam
Civilisati	
10:15	Sion
11:00	News in Arab

**CHANNEL 6** 

6:00	French programm
7:00	News in French
	News in Hebre
8:00	News in Arab
8:30	Comed
9:10	Edward the Seven
10:00	News in English
10:15	5 Stor

#### RADIO JORDAN 855 KHz, AM & 99 MHz, FM

7:00	Sign on
7:01	Morning Show
7:30	News Bulletin
7:40	Morning Show
10:00	News Headline
10:30	Pop Session
11:00 .	Sign off
12:00	Sign off
12:03 .	Pop Session
13:00	News Summary
13:03	Pop Session
14:00 .	News Bulletin
14:10	Instrumentals
14:30 .	French Pop Stars
<b>15:00</b> .	Concert Hou
16:00	News Summary
16:03	Instrumentals
16:30	Old Favourites
17:00	Listeners' Choice
18:00	News Summary
18:30 .	Jazz Hour
19:00	Newsdesk
19:30	Music
20:00 .	Evening Show
21:00 .	News Summary
ZI:U3 .	Evening Show
ZZ:00 .	Close down

#### **BBC WORLD SERVICE** 639, 720, 1413 KHz

Musical 04:45 Financial Review

Newsdesk 94:30 Moment

04:55 Reflections 05:00 World News: British Press Review 05:15 Let. rbox 05:30 The Maid of the Mill 5.45 Letter from America 06:00 Newsdesk 06:30 Jazz for the asking 07:00 World News; News about Britain 07:15 From Our Own Correspondent 07:30 Classical Record Review 07:45 Washington Square 08:00 World News: Reflections 08:15 The Pleasure's Yours 09:00 World News; British Press Review 09:15 Soviet Life through Official Literature 09:45 Sports Review 10:15 Off the Beaten Track 10:30 Religious Service 11:00 World News; News about Britain 11:15 Letter from America 11:30 Play of the Week 12:30 Baker's Half-Dozen 13:00 World News; Commentary 13:15 New Britons 13:30 Short Story 13:45 The Tony Myatt Request Show 14:30 Gerald C. Potter 15:00 Radio Newsreel 15:15 From the Promenade Concert 16:00 World News; Commentary 16:15 From our own Correspondent 16:35 Financial Review 16:45 Letter from America 17:00 World News; Meridian 17:40 Interlude 17:45 Sportscall 18:00 World News; News about Britain 18:15 Radio Newsreel 18:30 Can the Media be unbiased? 19:00 Country Style 19:15 Under the Loofah Tree 20:00 World News; Commentary 20:15 Letterbox 20:30 Sunday Half-Hour 21:00 Portraits of Our Time 21:15 The Pleasure's Yours 22:00 World News 22:09 Science in Action 22:40 Reflections 22:45 Sportscall 23:00 World News; Commentary 23:15 Letter from America 23:30 Brain of Britain

### VOICE OF AMERICA

CMT -03:30 The Breakfast Show: 06:30 News on the hour and 28 min. after each hour 17:00 News and New Products (USA) 17:15 Critics. Choice 17:30 Studio One 18:00 Special English: News/Words and their stories, feature "People in

America" 18:30 Musie USA (Standards) 19:00 News and Topical Reports 19:15 News Horizons 19:30 Issues in the News 20:00 Special English; News/Words and their stories 20:15 The Concert Hall 21:00 News and New Products USA 21:15 Critics Choice 21:30 Studio One

#### **AMMAN AIRPORT** FOR SUNDAY

POSARRIVALS:

7:40 8:45	Cairo (E	A
8:55 9:30	Ca Aqa Aqa Jedd Kuw Dubai, Abu Dh Bei Riyadh (S Cairo (E Jeddah (S Kuwait (KA Ca Athe Rawalpindi (B Tunis, Trip Licago, New Yo Vien	b
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10:10	Bet	מו ניו
11:05 11:40	Kiyadh (S Cairo (E	Ă
14:00 15:35	Jeddah (S Kuwait (KA	Č
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16:45 16:45	Rawalpindi (B	Ā
17:15 Ch	icago, New Yo	τk
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DEPART		
3:30	Ca	ir

Paris

Beirut

...... Agaba Cairo (EA)

Beirut (MEA

. London (BA) ...... Frankfurt

.. Athens, Amsterdam Beirut (KLM)

London (BA)

6:30 6:30

7:00

8:55

9:25 9:30 9:30

**EMERGENCIES** DOCTORS: Abbas Al Hakim .... Nidhal Marakah .... 71218/842642 Ali Al Omari ......... 72032/73974 PHARMACIES: Al Salam Al Wataniah 22924 Al Haditha TAXIS: Teisi 25021 Al Aman 56050 22051 61028

**CULTURAL CENTRES** 

American Centre ...

# Cairo .... Cairo (EA) ... Jeddah (SV) ...... Kuwait (KAC) ...... London (BA) ...... Abu Dbabi ..... Kuwait ......Riyadb Bahrain, Doba Jeddah .... Baghdad Cairo (EA) .... Dubai, Muscat Baghdad

..... Athens

. Cairo London

10:10 Athens, Copenhagen
Beirut (SK)
11:00 Amsterdam, N. York
Athens French Cultural Centre .... 37009 Goethe Institute ...... 41993 Soviet Cultural Centre ..... 44203 Spanish Cultural Centre .... 24049 Turkish Cultural Centre ... 39777 Haya Arts Centre .... Al Hussein Youth City ..... 67181. Y.W.C.A. 41793 Y.W.M.A. .. 64251 Amman Municipal Library 36111 University of Jordan Library **SERVICE CLUBS** Lious Philadelphia Club. Meetings every second and fourth Wed-

nesday at the Grand Palace Hotel, Lions Amman Club. Meetings every first and third Wednesday at the Intercontinental Hotel, 1.30 Rotary Cinh. Meetings every

Thursday at the Intercontinental Philadelphia Rotary Club. Meetings every Wednesday at the Holi-day Inn, 1:30 p.m.

### MUSEUMS

Folklore Museum: Jewelry and costumes over 100 years old. Also mosaics from Madaba and Jerash (4th to 18th centuries). The Roman Theatre, Amman. Opening hours: 9.00 a.m. - 5 p.m. Yearround. Tel. 23316 Popular Life of Jordan Museum:

100 to 150 year old items such as costumes, weapons, musical instruments, etc. Opening hours: 9.00 a.m. - 5.00 p.m. closed Tues-

Jordan Archaeological Museum: Has an excellent collection of the antiquities of Jordan. Jabal Al Qara (Citadel Hill). Opening bours: 9.00 a.m. - 5.00 p.m. (Fridays and official bolidays 10.00 a.m. - 4.00 p.m.). Closed on Tuesdays. Tel. 30128

Jordan National Gallery: Contains a collection of paintings, ceramics, and sculpture by contemporary Islamic artists from most of the Muslim countries and a collection of paintings by 19th Century orientalist artists. Muntazah, Jabal Luweibdeh. Opening hours: 10.00 a.m. - 1.30 p.m. and 3.30 p.m. -6.00 p.m. Closed on Tuesdays. Tel.

# FOR SUNDAY LOCAL

PRAYER TIMES

# **EXCHANGE** RATES

Saudi riyal Lebanese pound .... 71.6/72.2 55.6/56.1 Syrian pound 730.3/739 lraci dinar .. Kuwaiti dinar Egyptian pound ...... 375.5/382.4 Oatari rival

UAE dirham	92/97 6
Omani riyal	
U.S. dollar	
U.K. sterling	
W. German mark	
Swiss franc	
Italian live	

27.4/27.6 (for every 100) 57.3/57.6 French franc 123,6/1243 Dutch guilder Swedish crown 83,9/84.4 Belgium franc (for every 100)

### **USEFUL TELEPHONE** NUMBERS

Ambulance (government) 75111
Civil Defence rescue 61111
Jordan Electric Power Co. (emergency) 36381-7
Municipal water service (emergency) 37111-3
Police headquarters
Najdeh roving patrol rescue police, (English spoken)
24 hours a day for emergency 21111, 37777
Airport information (ALIA) 92205/92206
Jordan Television
Radio Jordan

Firstaid, fire, police Cablegram or telegram Information Jordan and Middle East trunk calls Overseas radio and satellite calls

· Ast

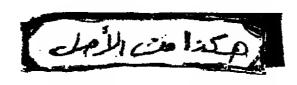
'Isha

Maghreb

### MARKET PRICES

Tomatoes 70	40
Eggplant 140	100
Potatoes (imported)	90
Marrow (small)	150
Marrow (large) 120	80
Cucumber (small)	150
Cucumber (large)	80
Faqqous 120	80
Peas	200
Okra (Green)	200
Okra (Red)	200
Muloukhiyah	-60
Hot Green Pepper	100
Cabbage110	70
Onions (drv)	· 70 ·
Garlic	500
Carrots130	90
Potatoes (local)	80
Grape leaves	. 200
<u> </u>	200

Apples (Red) Apples (Double Red) Apples (Starken) Melons 100 140 Water Melons Plums (Red) ... Plums (Yellow) 160 Applicots Oranges (Waxed) -Grapefrait Grape





### IATIONAL NEWS BRIEFS

### Saleh Al Ghazzawi deceased

HAN-Ang. 29 (Petra) — His Royal Highness Crown Prince than, the Regent, today delegated the assistant chief of royal to convey condolences to the Ghazzawi family on the of Saleh Said Al Ghazzawi.

### Citadel digging resumes

MAN, Aug. 29 (Petra) — A joint team from the Department britiquities and the British Institute of Archaeology and Hisinday started a third season of archaeological excavation on uthern towers of Amman's Citadel. The month-long excasere aimed at discovering the main gate of the ancient

#### Dutch aviation team leaves

MAN, Aug. 29 (Petra) — A Dutch civil aviation delegation by concluded its three-day visit to Jordan and left for home. ring the visit, the delegation's members held talks with officials he Civil Aviation Department on promoting Dutch-Jordanian peration in civil aviation. Saying farewell to the delegation at airport was Sharif Ghazi Rakan, director general of civil

### Phosphates flow accelerates

BA, Aug. 29 (Petra) — The amount of phosphates reaching the Port by rail increased noticeably during the first six months is year. A port authority sources said that 1,232,409 tonnes of tes reached the port by rail in that period, in comparison 960,783 tonnes in the first half of 1980.

#### Hotel planned at Suweimeh

AN, Aug. 29 (Petra) — The Jordan Hotels and Resthouses (Restco) today decided to build a four-star hotel 3.5 million, should have 150 rooms. At present Restco a national park in the region, which offers rest and to local and non-Jordanian visitors.

### H-4 readied for pilgrims

RAQ, Aug. 29 (Petra) — Mafraq District today started ng preparations for providing the H-4 centre in the district various services for Muslim pilgrims who will leave for Mecca ctober. The services will include lighting, water, bedrooms

### Villages to get bridge link

RAQ, Aug. 29 (Petra) — Sabha Municipality in Mafraq ict today decided on a JD 20,000 project to huild two bridges ag the two villages of Sahha and Subhia. The project, being on an area of 300 square metres, will be carried out during coming month.



### Cheysson's visit: brief but busy

AMMAN, Aug. 29 (Petra) — French Foreign Minister Claude Cheysson today visited the residence of French Ambassador to Jordan Claude Harel. He met with the ambassador, the embassy staff and representatives of French firms implementing projects in Jordan. (above) Mr. Cheysson lauded Franco-Jordanian economic cooperation. and expressed appreciation to French businessmen for their success in contributing to the promotion of ties between France and Jordan. He also decorated Mr. Harel with a medal in recognition of his

efforts in promoting bilateral relations. Mr. Cheyson later met with the ambassadors of EEC countries in Jordan. He briefed them on the outcome of his talks with Jordanian officials, and spoke about the aim of his current tour, that will also include Lebanon and Syria. Earlier the French minister visited the royal cemeteries, where he laid a wreath on the tomb of the founder of the kingdom, the late King Abdullah Ibn Al Hussein. He also laid a wreath on the tomb of the late King Talal. (below)



# AWSA board approves JD 21 million budget

AMMAN, Aug. 29 (Petra) — The today endorsed the authority's board of the Amman Water and Sewerage Authority (AWSA)

1982 budget, totalling JD 21.452 million.

icipal and Rural Affairs and the tricts. who chaired the board meeting, JD 1.5 million has been allocated for a feasibility study on the pumping of water from the Euphrates River in Iraq to Jordan, and another JD 6,000 for a feasibility study on controlling pollution of the water in the King Talal Dam and Balqa, as well as in Madaba reservoir.

The budget provides for JD 7.14 million to be spent on water water projects in the northern disprojects, and JD 12 million on tricts of Amman, the Balqa region sewerage projects. JD 600,000 will be spent on studies and research, and JD 400,000 on purchasing equipment, pumps, power generators and spare parts for use throughout the country.

The hudget allocates another JD 400,000 for the development nf the Za tari water sources: JD 1,800,000 for a project to pump water from Samba to Irbid, Ramtha and Yarmouk University: JD 300,000 for water projects in

### Housing Bank Irbid polytech branch chiefs

review work DIBBIN, Ang. 29 (Petra) — A two-day conference of directors of the Housing Bank's 34 branches in Jordan concluded

here today.

The participants reviewed the bank's accomplishments since its establishment, which included the construction of 39,000 housing units in various parts of the country.

The main speaker at the con-ference was the bank's director general, Mr. Zuheir Khouri. who called on the participants to redouble their efforts to promote the bank's services in their regions.

Awgaf team back

AMMAN, Aug. 29 (Petra) — A

lelegation from the Ministry of

Awgaf and Islamic Affairs,

headed by ministry Under-

Secretary Izzedin Al Khatib,

today returned from Saudi

During their stay, the deleg-ation held talks with Saudi offi-

cials on arrangements for the

coming pilgrimage to Mecca.

Arabia.

from haj talks

According to Minister of Mun-! northern badia and the H-4 dis- in Irbid; and JD 4 million will be Environment Hassan Al Momani, JD 2 million for improvements project in Russifa and Zarqa.

Another JD 2 million has been earmarked for improvements in water networks, construction of new networks and water towers and the drilling of artesian wells in JD 500,000 is allocated for

and Birein. JD 1.3 million will be used in a project to draw water from the Sultani springs to Karak.

In Ma'an Governorate, JD 380,000 will be spent on improving water networks and drilling artesian wells, and JD 100,000 will be spent on supplying the Yajouz water pumping station

with electric power. The budget, which has been worked out in accordance with the provisions of the new five-year villages in the Jerash and Ajloun economic plan, also allocates JD districts and JD 110,000 is allo3.4 million to finance 1982 phase cated for a water project in the of the water and sewerage project

# nears readiness

AMMAN, Aug. 29 (Petra) — The Ministry of Education will take possession of the first stage of the polytechnic school in Irhid hy the end of next month.

According to the director of the ministry's projects department, the new school, expected to cost JD 250,000, should accommodate 240 trainees in various specialisations.

The first stage, comprises 16 classrooms complete with facilities, equipment and laboratories, he said. The second and final stage of the project will be operational by the end of this year, he added.

### **Meeting reviews** Tafila District telephone plans

AMMAN, Aug. 29 (Petra) — Minister of Communications Mohammad Addouh Al Zaben today chaired a meeting of the follow-up committee on Tafila District communications projects.

At the meeting, attended by representatives from Tafila District, the minister outlined a project to install 2,000 telephone lines in the district. Contacts are being made to secure enough funds to finance the project through a Japanese loan originally granted to the Telecommunications Corporation, the minister

He added that there will be additional telephone links between Tafila on the one hand and Amman, Zarqa and Karak on the spent on the water and sewerage

On the overall Irbid water and sewerage project, Mr. Momani said it will be implemented in two stages, the first of which is expected to cost JD 19 million: while the second will cost some JD 13 million. The project entails the improvement of the water and sewerage networks, and the construction of a wastewater treatment plant.

The complete sewerage project m Zarqa and Ruseifa is expected to cost up to JD - million, and will also be implemented in two stages, the minister said.

### Tourist entries seen growing 8-10 per cent during 1982

AMMAN, Aug. 29 (Petra) — The Ministry of Tourism and Antiquities expects next year an increase of eight to 10 per cent in the number of tonrists visiting Jordan annually.

A ministry official said 1.665.000 Arab and foreign visitors will be visiting the country during 1982, according to expectations.

### **Turkey marks Armed Forces** Day today

AMMAN, Aug. 29 (J.T.) — Turkish Amhassador to Jordan Rashad Arem will host a reception on Sunday on the occasion of Tur-

A press statement released by the Turkish embassy here to mark the occasion lauded the country's achievements since the Turkish armed forces took over the rule ofthe country on Sept. 12, 1980, and said the government is now making special efforts to develop still further Turkey's relations with Arab countries.

Last December Turkish Minister of Foreign Affairs liter Turkmen visited Jordan, the statement noted; and several other Turkish delegations have also come to Amman recently.

A resident military, naval and air attache has recently been appointed to the Turkish emhassy here. Lt. Col. Cihan Favdali has just taken up this post bere.

The reception will start at 7 p.m. at the ambassador's residence, between the first and second circles in Jabal Amman.

### FOR RENT

Two modern furnished apartments each consists of two bedrooms, living room, dining room, kitchen and bath. Centrally heated with telephone. Location: Jabal Amman, between Third and Fourth Circles.

Tel. 41443 from 9 a.m. to 1:30 p.m. and 4-7 p.m.

### **ADVERTISEMENT**

The Tarmak Overseas Company is in need of the following people to work for it in Amman:

1. Well-experienced concrete finish workers

Those wishing to get a job please call at the company

Location: The King Hussein Medical Centre/the Farah Royal Project for Health Rehabilitation.

eraton

### JOIN THE PROFESSIONALS

**BASRAH SHERATON** HOTEL

Opening soon and we require cashiers to start training.
Please telephone 60000, ext. 130.

for interviews فندف البصرة شيراتون Basrah Sheraton Hotel

# Advertise by mail in the Jordan Times

e Jordan Times can accept classified advertisements that e sent in by mail and accompanied by full payment in sh. Readers and advertisers who cannot conveniently

all payment in cash or check accompanies the adver-

we minimum charge for a single advertisement is JD 6 dvertisements sent by mail cannot contain any artwork ich as company emblems, photos or drawings, but must insist only of a headline and copy that will be typset by e Jordan Times.

ivertisements are not accepted over the telephone or ex, and guaranteed insertions on specific dates can only assured by sending in the advertisements so they reach ! Jordan Times office at least two days before the uired day of publication.

ibring their advertisements to the Jordan Times office or to an advertising agency office in Amman may send in their ads by mail on the following conditions:

- 5. For the minimum price of JD 6, the advertiser will have published an advertisement of three centimetres on two columns, which will have a maximum of 30 words, including the headline and telephone numbers to be called. The JD 6 charge is for one insertion; two insertions cost JD 12, three insertions cost JD 18, etc.
- 6. For a larger ad, the rates are JD 8 for 40 words and JD 10 for 50 words.
- 7. You can take advantage of the Jordan Times advertising by mail facility by completing the from below and mailing it with full payment in cash or check to:

**Advertising Department** The Jordan Times, P.O.Box 6710, Amman, Jordan.

(write one word only per box - please print)

	•	

Please publish the above advertisement in the Jordan Times on -

# Omani cabinet secretary arrives for official visit

AMMAN, Aug. 29 (Petra) — The secretary of the Omani cabinet, Col. Salem Abdullah Al Ghazali, arrived here this evening for an official visit to Jordan expected to last several days. He was met at the airport by the secretary general of the prime ministry, Mr. Sa'deddin Jum'a; several Jordanian officials; the Omani ambassador to Jordan and Oman's embassy staff.

### **Customs waiver** asked on aids to handicapped

AMMAN, Aug. 29 (Petra) — Excutive council of the General Union of Voluntary Societies has sent a memorandum to the Ministry of Finance and Customs asking it to exempt from customs duty equipment imported for use in giv-

ing assistance to the handicapped. exemptions on special vehicles used for handicapped trans-

### The council also asked for portation.

**FOR RENT** Three bedrooms, salon, dining with two verandas and accessories. Centrally heated, with deluxe furniture.

APARTMENT

Location: Shmeisani Tel. 811009

### FOR RENT

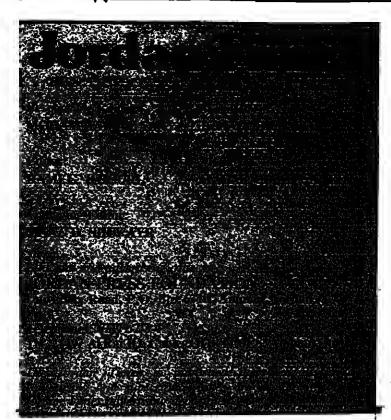
A. Modern furnished apartments consist of one bedroom, two bedrooms, three bedrooms. B. Unfurnished apartment consists of three bedrooms. Centrally heated; with telephone. Location: Shmeisani, near Professional Association Complex.

Tel. 41443 from 9 a.m. to 1:30 p.m. and 4-7 p.m.

### FOR SALE

220s Mercedes, 1973, temporary entry (Yellow plate), in very good condition.

Tel. 63902 - 62818 Morning until 2 p.m.



### ARAB PRESS COMMENTARY

### Stop the diggings

AL RA'L: Israel's conspiracy aimed at demolishing Al Aqsa Mosque in Jerusalem has entered a new phase with the occupation authorities' decision to resume diggings in a tunnel under the holy

Needless to say, these diggings and excavation works violate U.N. resolutions which had deplored all measures that could result in altering the character and status of Jerusalem and of its holy places. Yet, we see the Israeli authorities defiantly pursuing their plans -- eventually designed to demolish the Aqsa Mosque.

This serious challenge places the Muslim World face to face with a hard test. Muslims everywhere should do everything possible to save Al Aqsa Mosque from the impending danger. They should not feel content with complaints raised here and there nor with U.N. resolutions condemning Israel's actions, since such naive reaction proved futile in the past and did not deter the

Zionists from repeating their malpractices.

In our view the Muslim World should urge the United States, Israel's major strategic ally, to force its protege to refrain from hostile actions against the Muslim people. Otherwise, oil producing nations should gradually reduce their production, and should take other proper action to tighten the noose around America's interests in the Middle East region.

Israel's conspiracy on Al Agsa Mosque constitutes a serious escalation of Zionist aggressive acts against the Arab and Muslim Worlds. These include, inter alia, the raid on the Iraqi nuclear reactor and the Israeli plan to link the Mediterranean with the

If we do not use the economic weapon, including oil, to defend our interests and save our holy shrines today, we wonder when we will ever want to use this weapon'!

### **Europe's interests**

AL DUSTOUR: The French newspaper Le Monde yesterday published a statement by His Majesty King Hussein in which he underlined the importance of speeding up efforts for finding a peaceful solution to the Middle East problem. The King also pointed out the role which France, and the other European nations, can play to convene an international conference to deal

The Arab-Israeli conflict and its negative consequences do not adversely affect the nations of the Middle East region alone, but. they also endanger world peace and harm Europe's economic interests in the Arab countries. Therefore, it is logical to hold such a conference in which the international community would cooperate to end the conflict.

All nations concerned, particularly the United States, the Soviet Union, the EEC countries, the Palestine Liberation Organisation, the Arab states and Israel, should take part in this conference if a comprehensive peaceful formula is to be found.

It seems that the new French administration is convinced by Jordan's views on the Middle East issue and attaches special importance to the Jordanian role in helping to achieve peace. This is manifested in Freuch Foreign Minister Claude Cheysson's statement yesterday in which he endorsed the sound, stable and balanced Jordanian stand that advocates the establishment of a Middle East peace which can safeguard the rights of the Palestinian people.

Furthermore, Cheysson's statement describing Camp David agreements as failing to achieve a global settlement is considered a significant change in France's views and marks a departure from its previous support for the Camp David agreements.

The new French attitude would definitely influence the EEC position, and might even lead to pressure the United States into refraining from pursuing its current efforts to revive the Camp

We warmly welcome the French government's stand and hope it will be translated into practical steps.

### LONDON, - Mr. Roy Jenkins, once the forgotten man of British politics, is now launched on a new venture

country's entire political scene. His 30-year career in Britain's Labour Party ended five years ago, but he has made a dramatic come-back as a founder of the new Social Democratic Party (SDP), and istipped to become its leader.

which promises to reshape the

The SDP, launched earlier this year by Mr. Jenkins and three other former Labour cabinet ministers, is steadily increasing its support according to opinion polls. With a membership rising by 500 each! week, it is Britain's fastest growing political party.

The latest poll, by Gallup in the Daily Telegraph last week, predicted that an alliance between the SDP and the contrist Liberal Party would sweep to power at the next general election with 41.5 per cent of the vote, against 33.5 per cent for: Labour, and 24 per cent for the ruling Conservatives.

The next election may not be held until 1984, and polls so long before voting have often! been widly inaccurate. But, even if an SDP/Liberal alliance.

polled half those votes, it could hold the balance of power between the two major political parties, Labour and Con-

And Roy Jenkins, 60, a former senior Labour cabinet minister, contender for Labour's leadership, and latterly head of the European Economic Community (EEC) commission; is now being. talked of by politicians as the most likely future leader of the

The party was formed in March this year by Mr. Jenkins, Mrs. Shirley Williams, education minister in the last labour government, Dr. David Owen, former foreign secretary, and Mr. William Rodgers former transport minister.

They now jointly lead the SDP. It has 15 parliamentarians -14 who won election to the House of Commons as Labour. members but have since defected to the new party and; one former Conservative. But it has yet to win a parliamentary election.

In July this year Mr. Jenkins fought the SDP's first byelection, in the hitherto Labour bastion of Warrington, a working class town in north-west

# Strictly defensive **AWACS**

By Jeffrey Antevil

WASHINGTON - Radar planes which the Reagan administration wants to sell to Saudi Arabia will have essentially defensive capabilities, allowing the Saudis to detect attacking planes in time to defend their oil fields, U.S. officials said. The officials said the Air-

borne Warning And Control System (AWACS) planes intended for Saudi Arabia will be less sophisticated than those used by North Atlantic Treaty Organisation (NATO) ailies. which in turn are less sophisticated than those used by the U.S. air force.

Some of the most advanced equipment for coordinating ground or ground-to-air attacks will not be included in the planes for Saudi Arabia, the officials added.

The omission is intended to allay some of Israel's alleged fears, hut some of the gear is so sophisticated it is not supplied even to NATO allies, they said.

The Saudi version of the. AWACS will allow them to detect attacking planes in time for the Royal Saudi Air Force to scramble its American-huilt F-15 fighters and defend the oil

As part of the proposed \$8.5 billion AWACS package, yet to go before Congress, the Saudi F-15s will be enhanced with improved air-to-air mis-siles and (extra: fuel tanks, the officials said.

According to official U.S. air force information, the AWACS, converted Boeing-707s, are all-weather surveillance, command, control and communications planes able to fly for 11 bours without refuelling.

They can fly at more than 800 kilometres an hour and carry rotating nine-metre radar domes, resembling giant mus-

They can watch low-flying targets more than 320 kilometres away and can detect, identify and track planes without the "ground clutter" that confuses conventional radar.

With nine television-type screens, to display computer data, trained 17-man AWACS crews can send detailed battlefield information to

command centres.

The U.S. officials said that, in addition to limitations on sophisticated equipment, the other protection of Israel's

The officials said Saudi Arabia would not be able to transfer the planes to other countries. Only Saudis and Americans would be allowed

Saudi Arabia, moreover, would be bound by an agreement limiting the area in which the planes can operate, they

added, without claborating. If any of these restrictions were violated, the U.S. would withdraw support services and essential supplies. "They would be in effect one-time violations," one official said.

For the sale to go through, the Reagan administration must tread delicately, con-vincing Congress that the AWACS planes pose no threat to Israel while supporting the administration's own contention that the planes will make a major contribution to defending Gulf oil fields.

Reuter

# Civil servants need motivation too

IT IS BECOMING increasingly important for the government to embark on a development plan for the civil service which is compatible with the country's economic and social needs.

The aim of such a plan would be to boost the productivity of the civil service through reducing costs, improving work methods and delineating in sufficient detail the duties and responsibilities of various jobs.

The human factor throughout this process is vital, and it should not, at any stage, be ignored or underestimated. Research work on human behaviour reveals that the case of low morale mainly exists

where motivating factors are inadequate. This, to a great extent, applies to the civil service in this country where work-load and personal initiative are rarely recognised. In the meantime, the government pay scale is primarily hased on academic qualifications of the employee rather than on his - personal qualities, talents, job responsibilities or superior performance.

Consequently, those how are capable of improving work methods have very little or no incentive to present their innovative ideas, especially if their superiors are not able to devote some of their invaluable tune to consider new ideas.

"Lajes is a place for refuelling.

replenishing and restocking. We

are nothing but the biggest gas sta-tion in the middle of the Atlantic,"

On normal days the base is quiet

"During the 1973 Middle East

he told Reuters in an interview.

and its aprons look like an empty

car park, but in emergencies it

war, when the Americans moun-

ted an airlift of arms to Israel,

there were so many aircraft flying

in and out of Lajes it was like New

York international airport,"

according to an air traffic con-

Gen. Erickson sees little

"Rapid deployment and

strategic mobility has been one of

the essential things of department

of defence planning since the early

1950s... the Rapid Deployment

Force is like calling a rose by anot-

her name," he says, quoting

The U.S. base commander

places the current modernisation

plans for Lajes in a much wider

perspective. "During the Vietnam

war there was not much attention

paid to Europe and facilities at

Lajes were not given the attention

they should have received from a

care and maintenance viewpoint.

"Everything being done here-

novelty in the R.D.F or the way in

troller on duty at the time.

which it will affect Lajes.

Shakespeare.

becomes a hive of activity.

'The lack of financial and moral motivation for capable civil servants usually leads to frustration. As a result, they tend either to leave government service or become apathetic and disinterested in their work. Both types of behaviour represent an unnecessary waste of human resources.

One, of course, should not exaggerate the importance of employees' contribution in improving the efficiency of the system. But there are numerous cases where personal initiative, if adequately motivated, could lead to favourable changes in work methods. For example, a gifted engineer.

text." he adds.

Lajes has a 10,600 foot (3,300

an alternative landing site on the

The base is surrounded by

massive fuel dumps and under-

ground oil tanks, together with

munitions hunkers, lie hidden in

the mountainous interior of the

island. The exect fuel storage

Portuguese leftists accuse the

Americans of storing nuclear war-

heads on Terceira, but this is

emphatically denied by the U.S.

and Portuguese governments.
"Even if they wanted to, the

Americans do not possess the

infrastructures to keep nuclear

weapons at Lajes,"according to a

high-ranking Portuguese air force

source who declined to be iden-

capacity is a military secret.

nearby island of Santa Maria.

supported by competent and appreciative management could modify routine maintenance procedures in a way: which would eventually be reflected in the improved utilisation of personnel, and in great savings in the cost of mat-

Superior job performance in such cases could not be adequately rewarded under the present system. The competent engineer could be promoted to a job of greater importance and responsibility, but would still get the same salary.

Although job promotion is an important motivating factor, it might not be the most important one. Many people

rightly believe that an employee who expects to receive financial reward for his superior performance would be eager to perform the duties of his job to the best of his abilities.

By Dr. Majdi Sabri

What is really needed though is a careful study of all jobs within each system of activity and which includes an assessment of degrees of responsibility, skill, importance and difficulty smacked to each job.

The findings of such a study would be extremely useful in devising a motivating pay 59ssuperior performances and penalise the less than satisfactory ones.

IN OUR CASE IT WOULD INPECUT YOU AND ME AND THE

KIDS, BUT WOULD LEAVE THE BURDING STANDING.

THAT'S REAGAN'S NEUTRON

# Readying mid-Atlantic for the RDF

By Robert Powell

TERCEIRA, Azores Islands — Steamrollers are laying fresh tarmac on the mid-Atlantic airfield where the United States hopes its Rapid Deployment Force (R.D.F) can refuel if needed for action in the Middle East.

Lajes air base is rolled out among vineyards and maize fields on Terceira Island in the Azores archipelago, just over half way between the U.S. eastern seaboard and the European con-

Its vast aprons are being resurfaced and other modernisation projects have started or are about to get under way, while Congress is still considering President Reagan's request for \$54 million to expand Lajes for handling the

New navigation aids are being installed at the joint Portuguese and American base and there are plans to build extra fuel storage capacity and dredge the adjoining port of Praia da Vitoria to allow fully-loaded tankers to dock there.

Lajes has been a United States Air Force (U.S.A.F) staging post since world war two. American military transport.

aircraft can fly to Europe nonstop, but not with the heavy loads they would be expected to carry in wartime, explains Gen. Duane

"If the global demand for

The conference called for global tree planting to be increased fivefold by the year 2000.

tified. Nevertheless, the Soviet bloc is worried about the base's growing

importance and pressed the European security conference in Madrid to include the Azores in East-West talks on arms limitation\_

The US. presence visibly dominates Lajes, but the airfield is, in fact, a Portuguese air force

will enhance our capability to base where the Americans are defend Europe in a NATO conyear treaty signed in 1979.

Portuguese base commander Brig. Fernando Moura de Carmetre) runway that can land the world's largest planes at night and valhi, who is in overall charge of Laies, describes his relations with in the densest of fog and low cloud. Strong westerly crosswinds the U.S. section as "excellent" are a problem, but in such conand says the two sides collaborate ditions aircraft can be diverted to closely.

According to Gen. Erickson, Washington's freedom to use Lajes is limited to operations clearly connected with the NATO alliance, of which Portugal and the United States are both members. The 1973 airlift to Israel needed

special Portuguese government permission to use Lajes and Lisbon would have to approve in advance any utilisation of the base by the R.D.F. However, the Reagan administration has already approached Portugal about extending U.S. military facilities at the base.

The only American planes permanently based at Lajes are Orion maritime patrol aircraft, on secondment from the U.S. base at Rota in Spain.

In spite of Lajes's growing strategic importance, a Portuguese squadron of ageing Fiat g-91 subsonic jets is the base's only defence. "The problem is being studied, says Brig. Moura de Carvalbo. 20 W & COM \$200

- Reuter

## Nairobi energy conference: 'A programme of inaction'?

NAIROBI - Windmills slowly turning in the balmy breeze outside Nairobi's conference centre for the past two weeks have symbolised a debate inside the huilding on the urgent need for alternative energy sources.

The 125 countries attending the United Nations Conference on New and Renewable Sources of Energy agreed on a programme of action for a transition from the present global dependence on expensive and finite hydrocarbon fuels such as oil and coal.

The exhibition ontside the centre illustrated some of these alternatives including wind power, sophisticated hydro-power schemes and simple energyconserving wood stoves developed in Kenya.

A World Bank report quoted in the programme of action estimated that in the next five years developing states would need \$54 billion annually for energy investment. Third World leaders speaking at

the start of the meeting stressed

and a lack of developed viable alternatives. Some spend 60 per cent of their foreign exchange on

The programme of action said: "In view of the often wasteful and inefficient utilisation of hydrocarbon resources by some countries, as well as their finite supply and depletable nature, it has become clear that the previous assumption of abundant and cheap energy is not valid any lon-

energy is to be met it will require a shift away from the current excessive reliance on hydrocarbons towards a more diversified mix of energy sources."

Nations at the conference pre-

sented their own alternative energy plans and that of Israel proved the most controversial, sparking two walkouts by Arab

A conference resolution hranded as illegal an Israeli project to

the disruptive effect on their generate hydro-power by means to the developed and developing economies of soaring oil prices of a canal from the Mediterranean nations. to the Dead Sea.

> The Arab states said the canal project was designed to perpetuate: Israeli military rule over occupied Arab territory and could serve military purposes.
>
> Many Third World reports

sources in their countries in need of funds and expertise for development. The hydro-power potential of developing countries is about half the world's total but so far only

pointed to the alternative energy.

nine per cent of it has been The opening of the meeting was marked by Third World speeches

boping that the energy crisis would bring rich and poor natious The plan of action commented:

There is a common interest shared by all countries in ensuring an effective energy transition, which is of critical importance to the future of mankind."

But the meeting soon showed the different priorities attached to alternative energy development

Third World calls for new funds were firmly opposed by the United States and only a broad agreement on the need for new funding was reached. The secretary-general of the

conference, Uruguayan economist Enrique Iglesias, said the meeting had been a success despite the uncertainties on the implementation of the programme.

He said: "The mere fact that" this conference took place is important. We must wait for the long term impact."

The U.S. delegation co-ordinator, Mr. James Stromayer, denied suggestions from journalists that the U.S. had been isolated at the meeting and had acted as a 'spoiler'.

But many Third World delegates were not satisfied that the Nairohi meeting had provided an adequate response to the energy crisis and one bitterly dubbed the result of the meeting 'a programme of inaction'.

# Reshaping British politics to suit centrist trends

Roy Jenkins, a veteran of the old cabinet member, is today playing a establishment, having served as the president of the EEC Commission and as a senior Labour

different role, Anne McKane reports.

England.

It was one of the least winnable seats for the SDP, and Mrs. Shirley Williams, who lost her parliamentary seat in 1979,

was asked to stand. She refused, and Mr. Jenkins stepped in. In spite of many iokes about his upper-class. accent and his reputed foudness for good living and fine:

claret, he was well received in,

the town.

He fought a hard campaign, and came close to wresting the seat from Labour, gaining 42 per cent of the vote against Labour's 48 per cent.

Labour's majority in Warrington of 10,274 at the 1979 general election was cut to 1,759. Newspapers hailed the result as sensational, and Mr. Jenkins, in an emotional speech after the count, said:

"this is the first election I have lost in 35 years, and it is by far the greatest victory in which 1 have participated."

One observer remarked: "At least Roy has shown he can fight for something other than a table at a restaurant."

Mr. Jenkin's showing at Warrington was seen by many to have greatly enhanced his chances of winning the lead-ership of the SDP, if and when the party chooses a single leader.

He abandoned Labour after more than 30 years in the party, during which he rose to become Home Secretary (interior minister) and Chancellor of the Exchequer (finance minister).

In 1976, when Sir Harold Wilson resigned as Labour Party leader and prime minis-

ter, Mr. Jenkins was one of five contenders for the leadership. He came third, and when the eventual winner, Mr. James Callaghan, refused him the post of foreign secretary, Mr. Jenkins took up the offer of the

already been canvassed. Several newspapers published tributes to him, and said he was a sad loss to Westminister. Few journalists believed him when he told them then that he expected to return to British politics.

presidency of the EEC Com-

mission, for which be had

During his four years in Brussels the Labour Party, which lost power in 1979, lurched leftwards. Last year the party's annual conference voted for British withdrawalfrom the EEC and for unilat-

eral nuclear disarmament. Mr. Jenkins was always committed to the EEC - m 1972 he resigned as deputy Labour leader because the party voted against Britian's

He has always been on the right of the party and spoke out against: the leftward drift in a television lecture in 1979 calling for a complete realignment of British poli-

He paved the way for the launch

NO THAT'S REAGAN'S ECONOMIC PROGRAM.

of a new centre-left party, boking talks first with Liberal leader David Steel and later with Mrs. Williams, Dr. Owen and Mr. Rod-

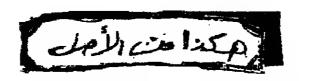
In an often quoted speech to journalists during his last few months as commission president. Mr. Jenkins likened a possible new party to an aeroplane taking off. If it fell to the ground just past the runway, he said, only the few on board would be injured. Most observers agree the aircraft is now high in the sky the

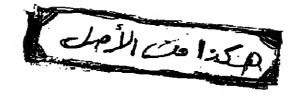
SDP attracted 52,000 members in its first two months, and \* spokesman said it is likely to exceed its target of some 60,000 members in its first year. There is still much work and negotiation to do before it

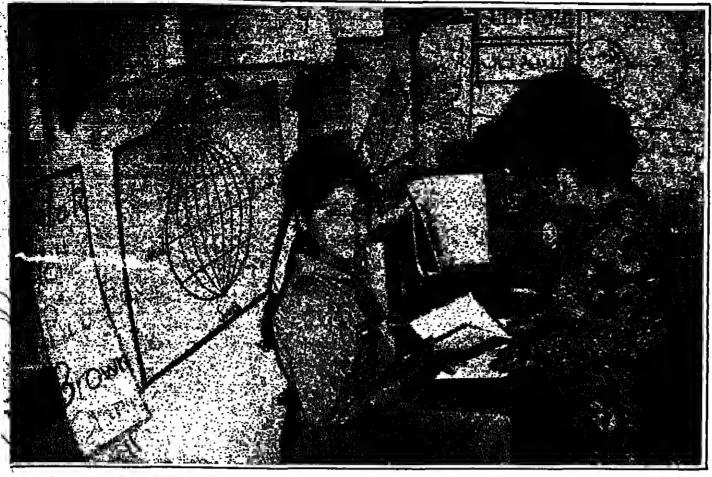
break Britain's traditional too party system, however. SDP leaders are working to reach agreement with the majority Liberals so that at the next ciec tion the two parties do not fight

the same seats. If the two parties can grasp the alance of power, their first prot-

ity is expected to be to press in proportional representation - Britian's first-past-the-post electrical system heavily favours the mo major parties.









adard of art eduction in the schools should be raised by giving children a fundamental framework on which to build their appreciation and involvement, Mrs. Durra says.

# lackling the basics to promote art

By Meg Abu Hamdan Special to the Jordan Times

MAN - Art in Jordan, although growing dly, still has a long way to go. The artists' gy and activity is as yet directionless and hannelled; and this in turn leads to a ildering array of styles and exhibitions confuse the interested public.

ome people feel that the best way to help artists in their search for identity is by stant praise and encouragement. Others k differently. One of these who has some tical ideas is Gabriella Durra.

Durra, along with her hus-Director General of the nent of Culture and Arts Durra, bave always' ing artists in the early days of the

been very much an integral part of the Jordanian art movement. Mr. Durra was one of the best pioneer-

movement, who, after his return from further artistic studies in Italy, cootinued to help the movement. After teaching, for a oumher of years, Mr. Durra was instrumental in establishing a fine arts department at the then Centre for Music. He also beld important of time allotted to the subject. government positions.

Mrs. Durra's involvement in art in the country, particularly in recent years, has been oo less intense. With her background of three years in an Italian art school and 18 years with Mr. Durra (14 of which have beeo speot bere in Jordan), Mrs. Durra took over the running of the Alia Art Gallery two years ago. Although she came under criticism in her determination to-bring European art to Amman, she also did a lot of good - the exhibition of the work of British abstract artist Brian Fielding left a lasting impression. Now retired from this position, Mrs. Durra is prepared to voice her views and criticism of art in Jor-

Mrs. Durra feels that oo real

progress in art in this country can be achieved until the hasics are tackled - i.e. the amount and standard of art educatioo in elementary schools is improved. Mrs. Durra feels that there is a lack of specialised art teachers and a lack

An ideal start would be to give children a good grouoding and a fundamental framework oo which to huild their appreciation and involvement in art. At present because of a lack of this basic art educatioo and because art - particulary representational art -- is not a living part of their tradition, the Jordanian public is at a double disadvantage: people have very. little to draw upoo to help them form their taste, ideas and opinions about art. "The taste of the Jordanian public is very fragile he treated w it can easily be spoiled," explained Mrs. Durra. "Spoiled to the extent that the public becomes so confused that they do oot know what is really valid art or not. They have lost all measures and guidelines to aid their judgement; every time a Jordanian looks hack for help into his own traditions, he realises that the threads that link him to his past are so remote and tenuous they can offer little assistance, since his tradition represents a different era and spirit in which painting had no part. So he turns to the West - to find himself more lost than ever, as the West is also passing through an age of anarchy

So until the effects of a thorough and early artistic educatioo become realised, the Jordanian public must be aided in their response to art by other means. One way in which that could be achieved, according to Mrs. Durra, would be the for matioo of a "high national committee" which would be composed qualified iodividuals of any nationality and background, who are also authorities on Jordanian art. This committee would supervise the various activities and have the power to set really high stan-

dards in the field of visual arts. "Of course this does not mean that such a committee should create a tyranny or become a hureaucratic\_ establishment. On the contrary, this committee would help in unifying the different organs that now deal with the promotion of arts and artists in this country. This would reduce the number of these bodies -- which are too oumerous for the size of a real artistic movement in Jordan -- and eradicate the cootradictions that exist between them," Mrs. Durra

clarified. The committee would also eradicate had exhibitions and the out-of-proportion coverage of exhibitioos in the local press and television, which Mrs. Durra feels should ont be permitted as this serve only to add to the confusion. audience,s reactioo is very important in guiding the artist," Mrs. Durra said. "Therefore the audience must be educated and his eyes must be trained in order for him to pick up the valid work."

That the public is unable to do not happen here. We see many that now is shown by the fact that they are "making a hig point of trying to look for a folk art - i.e. art found in souvenir shops which ultimately forces the artists to produce substandard graphics".

The committee Mrs. Durra. hopes advocates, would be one way maintaining a good standard of art until the public can do it for

Another reason why the public has difficulty in picking out true art is, as Mrs. Durra puts it, "the nonexisteot art critic." The art critics here tend only to praise what the artists are doing, under the justificatioo of encouragement, and their views depend on scattered informatioo from the artists themselves. Ultimately, this serves no coostructive purpose. What Mrs. Durra finds hard to understand is this country. "Normally most of the great art critics of the world were originally writers or poets who later specialised in the study of art. This, strangely eoough, did

Arah writers talking with great uoderstanding and knowledge about Hemingway, Joyce, Pound and Eliot, but they are uoable to talk in the same way about artists of a similar calibre, like Bacon, Dali and Picasso, who after all were only expressing the same thoughts but in a different way."

The only explanation Mrs. Durra can offer is that these intellectuals are oot taking art seriously and in doing so they pay very little attention to it, "as if art does not belong to the world of culture and intellect at all. This particular phenomenoo has no explanation whatsoever and it seems as if it is restricted to Jordan as there is oo parallel to it in all modern soc-

remaps when art is taken seriwhy there is a lack of art critics io ously in this country, the solutions to all present problems will fall into place. And art must be taken scriously for, as Mrs. Durra says, "art is not a luxury, but a deep human necessity."

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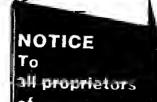
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# ECONOMY

In wake of price cut by Nigeria

# Who will bell the cat in oil price-cut game

OPEC oil exporters other than Saudi Arabia are under growing pressure to follow Nigeria and cut prices in the present world glut but each is waiting for someone else to move first, Gulf oil analysts said.

A cut by either the United Arab Emirates (UAE), Kuwait, Qatar or Iraq would trigger a round of price reductions by nthers, they forecast.

Pressure has increased since Nigeria, hardest hit by the glut among the 13 OPEC (Organisation of Petroleum Exporting Countries) members, announced a price reductioo oo Wednesday. to be effected by offering all buyers a four-dollar discount oo its above-average price of \$40 a bar-

Two other North African countries, Libya and Algeria, which also charge \$40 have begun trying to barter crude oil, which London analysts said may uffer scope for hidden discounts.

The smaller Gulf countries also face problems selling their crudes which are aligned nn base prices of \$35 or \$36 a barrel in competition with a flood of Saudi Arabian nil at \$32 a barrel, OPEC's cheapest.

Oil sources in Loodoo said this week Japanese refiners stopped taking deliveries from Iran this mooth and have reduced volumes shipped from Kuwait, Qatar and non-OPEC Oman.

Some Gulf analysts said oil ministries were watching the United Arab Emirates (UAE) with particular interest, speculating it might be the first to cut quotes. It charges \$36.56 for its main Abu Dhabi crude.

UAE Oil Minister Mana Said Al Oteiba stroogly supported Saudi Arabia at an OPEC meeting in Geneva last week in saying that the average price of OPEC nil should fall.

The analysts said remarks by Dr. Oteiba to reporters at the meeting that Abu Dhabi was

### £190m LONDON, Aug. 29 (R) — Bri-

aligning its prices on the \$32 level used by Saudi Arabia might give a clue to future UAE actions. The UAE, the analysts calculated, was in fact aligned on a

The analysts speculated that the UAE's traditional closeness to Saudi Arabia nn nil policy might be one factor in a price cut.

\$35 benchmark.

Kuwait's official spokesman said this week Kuwait would maintain present oil policy. It charges \$35.50 a barrel and has an ootput ceiling of 1.25 millioo barrels a day (b/d).

But analysts said actual output, hit by a fire at a major refinery, is probably down around 600,000 b/d, below the level needed to meet requirements for gas produced in association with oil. Kuwait has imported liquefied petroleum gas from Saudi Arabia and Australia to meet domestic contract obligations, they

# B.L. loses

tain's state-owned mntor com-pany B.L. (British Leyland) yesterday announced a pre-tax loss of £190.1 million (\$350 million) in the first half of this year. British Leyland's Chairman Sir Michael Edward said that cars grnup was recnvering as

B.L. lost £138 million (\$250 million) in the same period last year. Yesterday's figures show an improved performances for its cars business, nffset by heavy osses for the trucks divisioo.

Sir Michael said the half-year osses were higher than envisaged in the recovery plan submitted to the government earlier this year on the basis of which B.L. received cash aid of £990 million (\$1.83 billioo) for

But he added: "We see oo need to seek government funds additional to those envisaged in nur 1981 plan."

Sir Micbael said B.L.'s fullear trading loss was expected to be roughly the same as 1980. wben it lost £387 million (\$715

## Japan to consider steps to boost home demand

TOKYO, Aug. 29 (R) — The Japanese government, fearing a resurgence of trade friction, is expected to discuss measures next mooth to boost home demand and stimulate imports, according to sources at the Economic Planning Agency (EPA).

With the powerful economy gaining momeotum thrnugh mcreasing exports, there is a growing feeling here, especially in big husiness, that another bout of trade friction between Japan and its major trading partners is poss-

Cabinet economic ministers will review Japan's economic outlook for the current financial year ending next March at the meeting, probably in the second half of September.

But the sources said there was no urgent need for new measures because domestic prices had stabilised and business cooditions had improved slightly sioce March, wheo the government introduced an economy-boosting The Japan Fnreign Trade Council, organised by major trading houses, yesterday urged the government to act quickly to increase imports of industrial products to head off possible trade frictioo with the United States and West Europe.

The council proposed to Prime Minister Zenko Suzuki the early. restoration of the government's low-interest foreign currency loan system to promote imports of manufactured goods.

It also urged cuts in import tariffs on whisky, biscuits, peanut butter, and plywood and generally higher import quotas, as well as stabilisation of the yen-dollar exchange rate.

In the first seveo month of caleodar 1981, Japan had a visible trade surplus of \$9.36 billion. Exports in the seven months

were up 24.3 per ceot from the same 1980 period, while imports rose only 4.8 per ceot. Economic growth in the first quarter was on target for six per cent expansioo for the whole year.

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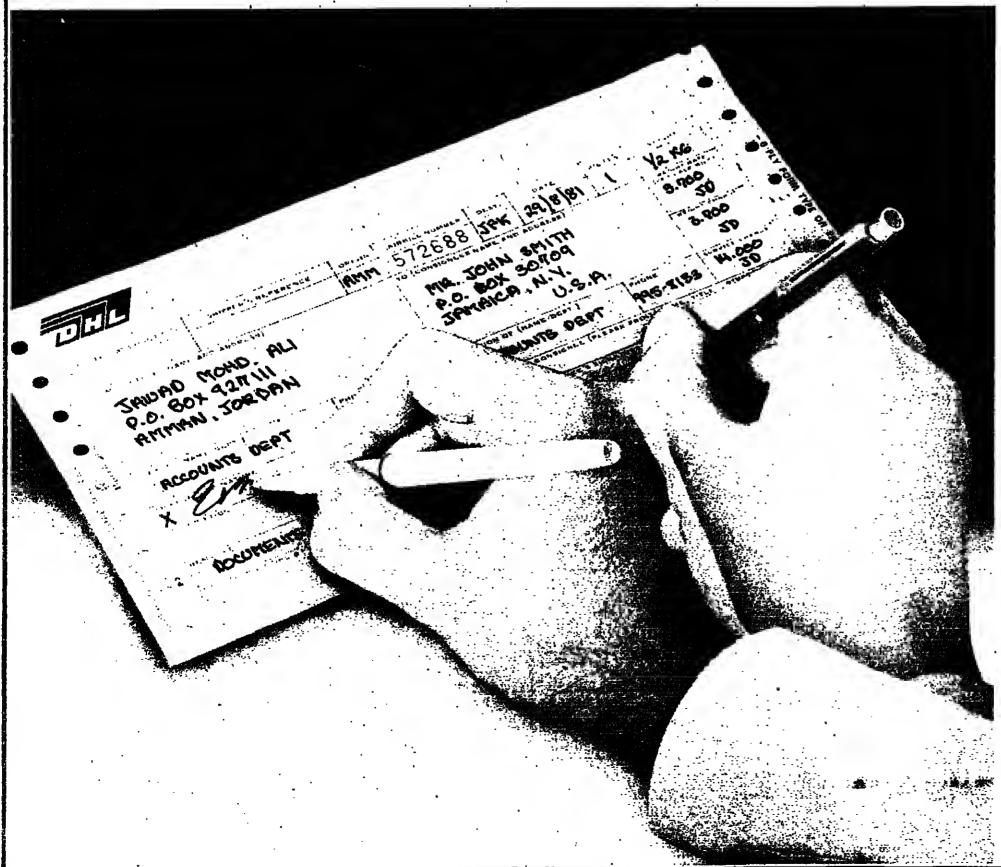
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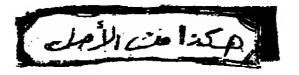
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# ع كذا من الأمل

## Al Ahli shocks Faisally

MMAN, Aug. 29 (J.T.) — The big clubs defeat trend was attinued late last night when Faisally was beaten 1-0 by Al Ahli. isally was deprived of the two points that would have placed em on top of the Premier Division Standings.

This match concluded a week of shock results that saw top uns collapsing at the hands of the lesser known clubs close to the

Al Ahli's win gave them a total of eight points and placed them rd behind Ramtha (first) and Faisally (second).

PREMIER DIVISON STANDINGS

P	W	L	D	F	A	Pts
6	4	1	1	16	3	9
6	3	1	2	7	1	8
6	4	2	0	10	9	8
6	2	1	3	6	3	7
6	3	2	1	10	9	7
6	2	1 '	3	7	6	7
6	2	2	2	6	7	6
6	2	3	1	10	13	5
6	1	4	1	4	12	3
6	0	6	0	1	14	0
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1963 O 102 +J1093 SOUTH + AKQ ØΑ

OAK8 + KQ7652 xidding: Pass 4 +

West North East Pass 2 ♥ Pass Pass Pass 5 O Pass Pass Pass Pass ing lead: Queen of ◊.

an extra 70 points 1 elected to play in a no p slam ratber than in Unfortunately, his lite was greater than his y-to the tune of some points.

rth made an intelligent t his second turn when -ected to raise his partsnit with only a pleton ace. After ewood revealed that h had the missing ace, dmit we would have bid nd slam with the South but this particular h was on a losing streak was content to settle for

a "sure" profit. His decision to place the contract in six no trump, bowever, was not the safest way to attain that goal.

West led the queen of diamonds, and declarer was quite happy with his dummy. It looked like there were thirteen tricks on top, so declarer won the king of diamonds, cashed the ace of hearts and entered dummy with the ace of clubs. Ha discarded a diamond on the king of hearts, then tried to run clubs. Unfortunately, East turned up with a cluh atopper. Since declarar could not come to twelve tricks without clubs, be surrendered a club to East. East led a heart to his partner's queen for down one.

South was as much a victim of bad luck as of his own voraciousness. Had he been content to play six clubs, he would have been in an unbeatable contract. More to the point, howaver, is the fact that six no trump should

also have been made. -The only thing that can defeat six oo trump is a 4-1 or 5-0 club division. Declarer can do nothing to overcome a 5-0 split, but he can counter a 4.1 break. After winning the diamond opening lead and cashing the ace of hearts, declarer ahould lead a low club to dummy's eight. East wins the trick, but he can do declarer no harm. South wins any return, crosses to the ace of clubs and takes a diamond discard on the king of bearts. He can get back to his hand with a spade to run the clubs, which are now high.

### **Newly promoted Swansea** have a fairy tale start

LONDON, Aug. 29 (R) — Swansea City enjoyed a fairy tale start to their first ever season io the English First Division with a crushing 5-1 defeat of Leeds today, three of their goals coming from newcomer Bob Latchford.

The opening day of the League programme also brought an outstanding victory for Notts County. another side promoted from the Second Divisioo.

Unfashionable County's victims were League champions Aston Villa. Scot lain McCulloch scored the only goal of the game in the It was an embarrassing after-

noon for a oumber of big name

clubs hoping to fill their trophy

cabinets at the end of the season. European champions Liverpool, 3-1 favourites for the title. lost at Wolverhamptoo, Arseoal, third in the table last season, crashed at bome to Stoke and UEFA (European Football Uoion) Cup holders lpswich managed only a draw at home to Sunderland after trailing 3-1.

atioo (F.A.) Cup holders Tot-tenham will be well satisfied with their start to the season - a 3-1 away win at Middleshrough. Marc Falco, Glenn Hoddle and Argentine Ricardo Villa were the London side's marksmen. Nottingham Forest, European Champions for two seasons before

In contrast, Football Associ-

Liverpool, were indebted to unsettled England striker Trevor Francis for their 2-1 win over Southampton. Francis, who was set to join Manchester City earlier this week until the clubs disagreed over the fee, scored twice in a minute in the

first half. Kevin Keegan scored for

they surrendered the cup to

Latchford, signed from Everton in the close season, was Swansea's hero. He scored three times in 10 minutes at the start of the second half to leave Leeds in tatters 4-1 behind. Former Leeds player Alan Curtis and Welsh international Jeremy Charles com-

## Demos, gelignite mark Springboks' 2nd test

WELLINGTON, Aug. 29 (R) — Police in riot gear clashed with several thousand anti-apatheid demonstrators as the touring South African Rugby Union team beat New Zealand in the second test match here today.

Police said 29 people were arrested and 20 others injured as protestors tore down a barbed wire barricade, pelted police with water bombs and fruit as the visitors beat New Zealand 24-12.

Police said a shop window was smashed as thousands of demonstrators thronged the streets around Athletic Park, where the game was played.

A remote-controlled bomb was defused outside the ground and several smoke bomhs were left off inside the stadium as the game went ahead.

Police said a gelignite charge exploded at Wellington railway took over a television control yard early today, halting trains for

six hours. No one was injured. The stadium was protected by heavy barricades, manned by police in riot gear. Only one attempt was made to invade the pitch when about a dozen demonstrators to jump over harbed wire at the end of the ground. They were held off hy police.

Before the match got under way groups of demonstrators blocked motorways leading into Wellington, causing traffic jams and forcing some rugby supporters to miss the game.

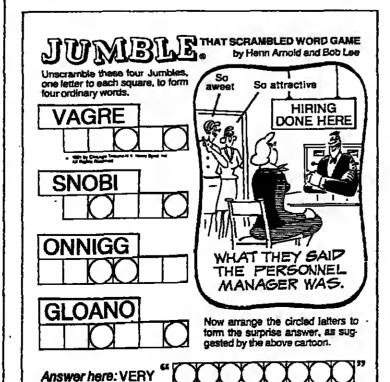
There were demonstrations in other parts of the country. In Auckland several people were arrested when a column of about 1.000 demonstrators tried to march on a motel. Fighting hroke out as haton-wielding police made arrests. Live coverage of the match was interrupted briefly when an anti-apartheid group

### **FURNISHED FLAT FOR RENT**

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Location: Shmeisani, near the Holiday Inn Hotel Call: Tel. 64839, Amman.





Jumbles: WRATH MOOSE CABANA BUCKET

Answer: He seems to have nothing to do but fix his hair after a awim—A BEACH "COMBER"

### 'Turbo twins' take pole positions

ZANDVOORT, Netherlands, Aug. 29 (R) - Renault's 'turbo twins' Alain Prost and Rene Arnoux will take their customary pole places on the front row of the grid at tomorrow's Formula One Dutch Grand Prix after clocking the fastest times here in practice.

Using special tyres and souped-up engines, the Frenchmen ended well clear of the rest of the 30-car field. Brazil's Nelsoo Piquet, in a Brabham, was third fastest ahead of

Australian world champion Alan Jones and standings leader Carlos Reutemann of Argentina, both in Williams.

Jones was fourth fastest, followed by Reutemann, who is only six points ahead of Piquet io the world championship title race. Just before the practice Frank Wiliams, the Williams team man-

ager, said: "It's tomorrow which counts, but we've got two crack drivers and there are no problems with the cars." Reutemann gave Williams the V for victory sign from his car

before the final practice and was particulary disappointed that he did not do better.

### Moses to run in World Cup-

ROME, Aug. 29 (R) - American Edwin Moses, holder of the world 400 metres hurdles record, coofirmed today that he will be fit to race in the athletics World Cup in Rome from September 4-6.

A spokesman for the organisers said that Moses, who was rated doubtful with a strain, was certain to compete. His event opens the

Kenya's Henry Rono, who holds the world records for 3,000, 5,000 and 10,000 metres and the 3,000 metres steeplechase, will be in the African team after all, the spokesman said.

Rono, left out of the provisional squad named last week, owed his late recall to a series of fine performances in European meets this

The spokesman added that the African selectors had not changed their decision to leave out Miruts Yifter, the little Ethiopian who won both the 5,000 and 10,000 metres in the 1977 and 1979 World Cup

### **Peanuts**









### **Andy Capp**





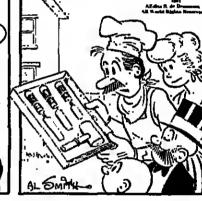




### Mutt 'n' Jeff







### FORECAST FOR SUNDAY, AUG. 30, 1981

# YOUR DAILY

GENERAL TENDENCIES: A day to make sure you get as much rest and relaxation as possible for added energy for the new week. Express your revirent desires. Planetary aspects are to your advantage.

ARIES (Mar. 2) to Apr. 191 See that everything around you is in line order and gain the respect of neighbors. Enjoy the good company of congenials.

TAURUS (Apr. 20 to May 201 Give yourself the treatments that will improve your appearance and health. Attend a worthwhile group meeting. GEMINI (May 21 to June 21] Improve the situation at

home by applying yourself seriously to conditions there.

Take time to improve your environment. MOON CHILDREN (June 22 to July 211 A good time to meditate about the future so your goals are more clearly defined. Show more devotion to loved one.

LEO (July 22 to Aug. 21) Not a good day to talk over a problem with frienda. Wait for a better opportunity. Don't force any issues at this time.

VIRGO (Aug. 22 to Sept. 22) You have a chance to handle civic affairs and gain added prestige. Be more objective in talks with friends. LIBRA (Sept. 23 to Oct. 22) Ideal day to handle mouo-

ting personal affairs. Your intuitive faculties are accurate now. Be sure to follow them. SCORPIO (Oct. 23 to Nov. 21) You have to go after your

wishea in a more positive manner if you are to attain them now. Show that you are a thoughtful person. SAGITTARIUS INov. 22 to Dec. 2111. isten to advice of

an experienced person and follow the suggestions for beat results. Show more kindness to others. CAPRICORN (Dec. 22 to Jan. 201 Study new ideas and

ohtain information that can be helpful in your line of endeavor. Make sensible new plans. AQUARIUS IJan. 21 to Feb. 191 A good day to keep those promisea you have made so others will be satisfied.

Steer clear of one who gassips. PISCES (Feb. 20t to Mar. 201 Don't ask too many questions of a friend or you could or you could emharrass this person. Be more thoughtful of others.

IF YOUR CHILD IS BORN TODAY ... he or she will require more rest than others and should be taught to look on the bright side of life. A amile instead of wanting to challenge others is wanted here. Be sure to give ethical and religious training early in life.

"The Stars impel, they do not compel." What you make of your life is largely up to you!

# THE Daily Crossword by Judson G. Trent

### 11 A Ford 13 Playwright

ACROSS 1 Movie dog 25 Garshwin 48 Craving and Wolfert 52 Conceive 54 Rumor 5 Linkletter 8 Thread: 28 May Day 55 Afghan city comb. form 12 NY county 29 Checkers

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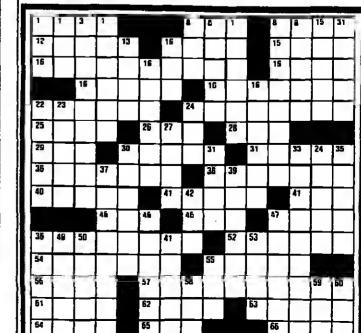
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# MORLD

# Polish talks focus on union media coverage as government gets tough

WARAW, Aug. 29 (R) — The Solidarity trade union and the Polish government held their first talks for more than three weeks here today, bargaining over media coverage of the union's first national con-

The union has warned of a possible radio and television blackout if the government fails to provide fair coverage of the congress on the state-controlled media.

The government has threatened to call in the security forces and sack workers to keep radio and television on the air.

A statement issued by its chief spokesman, Jerzy Urban, said radio, and television were part of the Warsaw Pact communications network - a reminder to Poles of the ever present security interests of its Soviet neighbour.

Mr. Urban was conducting the talks for the government. The Solidarity delegation was led by its ehief spokesman, Janusz Onyszkiewicz, who told reporters that the union still stood by its threat to

## LOT cancels Beirut flight

embassy leave peacefully

WARSAW, Aug. 29 (R) — The Polish state airline LOT today cancelled its scheduled flight to Beirut, its information office said. The airline could not say wby

the flight was cancelled but the move followed a call by the independent union of pilots and cabin staff to boycott all flights to Beirut. The union issued the appeal to

members and non-members in protest against two incidents in which arms were carried on LOT planes to Beirut without the knowledge of the crew and in apparent contravention of international

MOSCOW, Aug. 29 (R) — An

elderly Russian woman and her middle-aged son raced their car

past Soviet police gurads into the

U.S. embassy compound yes-

terday but left peacefully three

The couple identified them-

selves as Vasili Khazarov. 54, and

his mother Natalya, 74, and told

reporters they had sought U.S.

help because he had been "pres-

cuted" by the authorities and sac-

A U.S. diplomat escorted them

out of the embassy building and

500 metres to their car, which

embassy staff had driven out of the

Police guards made no attempt

to detain them. But as they drove

away they were pursued by two-

cars with plain-clothes security

men who had previously been

seen giving orders to traffic

living in a hasement at the

Seven Pentecostalists have been,

ked from a number of jobs.

hours later.

compound.

policemen.

model of the craft,

silence the airwaves.

"We will do it if necessary. At the moment there is no need to do so." Mr. Onyszkiewicz said.

The government's trenchant stand on radio and television, which it says are key intrument of communist rule, came after Solidarity union members in both organisations said they would strike if the union was attacked.

An official commentary on state television accused the union of hlackmail and of seeking to terrorise and capture the state net-

Solidarity says it has been subiected to an excessively harsh propaganda campaign in the mass media in the last month and called

a two-day printers' strike last

The airline yesterday said it was taking steps to ensure that arms would not be carried again on

NYERI, Kenya, Aug. 29 (A.P.)

- A former employee of Joy

Adamson was found guilty yes-

asylum in 1978. Two years ago a

Soviet seaman blew himself up

after officials called in Soviet

another reason for his protest was

that a female relative had been

police to remove him.

were "presecuting him".

The strike has continued in the eity of Olsztyn where printers said they were slandered by state television. The Olysztyn printers have defied a call by Solidarity leaders for an end to their I1-day-old pro-

week in protest.

Solidarity said it planned to sound factory and shipyard sirens throughout Gdansk to commemorate the event on Monday, but otherwise it would be a day of

### Irish M.P., British aide meet: no positive results

BELFAST, Aug. 29 (A.P.) — Owen Carron, the Member of Parliament elected to succeed Bobby Sands held "amicable" talks with a top British official yesterday but the hunger strike crisis at the Maze prison remained deadlocked.

However, Mr. Carron confirmed earlier reports that Britain was prepared to compromise on some of the prisoners' five demands

He had asked Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher for an urgent meeting to discuss ways to end the six-month crisis in which Bobby Sands and nine other hunger strikers have died and six carry on the protest.

'She refused personal talks but arranged for him to meet Michael Alison, No. 2 man in the Northern Ireland secretary of state's office. He said the question of pris-oners being allowed to wear their

own civilian clothes -- another demand -- was no longer an issue. Britain already grants women prisoners in Northern Ireland this

On another of the demands, Mr. Carron claimed Mr. Alison was prepared to recommend that protesting prisoners have their sentences cut by 20 per cent once they call off their action. Conforming prisoners in the province get a 50-per cent reduction.

The remaining demand is for more mail and visits, which conforming prisoners automatically receive.

At the Maze, Laurence McKeown 24, an IRA man from Randalstown, County Antrim, serving convicted for bombing and attempted murder convictions, is currently on hunger strike. His condition "continued to deterior-

## Young Kenyan tribesman sentenced for 1980 murder of 'Born Free' author

terday of maliciously stabbing the renowned conservationist to death in a camp where she was ruling saved him from automatic Guests in Moscow U.S. sentence of death by hanging.

"met her death in most unusual and peculiar circumstances."

Mr. Khazarov said he and his the 69-year-old wildlife expert, mother lived in Solnechnigorsk, whose books about raising and near Moscow. He said be was an engineer and has been dismissed tured the hearts of millions around from jobs because the authorities the world, had been mauled by a lion hampered the investigation. He refused to elaborate but said

is drawn out ant scattered," the

beaten up after she tried to sup-He did not explain why he had decided to seek help from the U.S. cunbassy, but said diplomats there had received him well and promised to see if they could help.

Mr. Khazarov said a Soviet policeman guarding the embassy's main entrance had had to:leap out of the way when he drove in. Asked what she thought would

happen to them, Mrs. Khazarov told Western reporters: "I don't. know and I don't care what happens now. It doesn't matter any

trying to rehabilitate leopards.

Justice Matthew Muli ruled, however, that Paul Nakwale Ekai, a young Turkana tribesman whose age had been disputed, was a juvenile when Mrs. Adamson was murdered on Jan. 3, 1980. The

Justice Muli sentenced Ekai, who showed no emotion after the verdict was announced, to detention "at the pleasure of the pres-

Justice Muli said Mrs. Adamson

He said that first reports that setting free Elsa the lioness, cap-

"The result is that the evidence

Nonetheless justice Muli ruled that two confessions which Ekai later repudiated were truthful and made voluntarily. He rejected Ekai's claim that he was tortured by police and forced to sign statements without knowing their con-

In the confession, Ekai said he killed Mrs. Adamson because she didn't pay him for 14 days of work as a labourer in her remote camp at the Shaba game reserve.

Mrs. Adamson's cook and research assistant testified that Ekai had been paid 55.900;

U.S. dollars. Justice Muli noted this discrepancy but said whether Ekai had told the truth on that occasion did not diminish the credibility of the confession.

Kenyan shillings, less than Seven

## S. Africans hit Angolan radar, ack-ack sites

OSHAKATI, South West Africa, Aug. 29 (Agencies) - South African forces struck deep into Angola, knocking out radar and anti-aircraft installations and killing at least 400 Angolan troops and black nationalist guerrillas, Brig. Rudolph Badenhorst said

Brig. Badenhorst, commander of this northern base, said South African ground troops had launched a four-pronged assault which reached as far as Xangongo, 100 kilometres into Angola, to destroy bases of the South West Africa Peoples Organisation (SWAPO). The action began Monday.

Four foreign journalists were flown from Oshakati across the Angolan border yesterday to the small town of Xangongo where they saw several hundred South African troops, supported by dozens of armoured cars, personnel carriers and artillery.

The town itself appeared to have suffered slight damage, but the Angolan military headquarters had sustained a heavy air bombardment. A burned out Soviet-made tank stood outside and numerous huildings and vehicle-mounted anti-aircraft guns received direct hits.

Helicopters and a spotter plane swooped overhead as the reporters were taken on a tour of the town in a motorised column.

"It was necessary to neutralise the radar that was providing early warning to SWAPO," said air force Col. Oliver Holmes.

"As a precursor to attacking the radar it was also necessary to neutralise the air defences protecting

Col. Holmes declined to elaborate on the air attacks, or to specify the nature of the Angolan defences which had been knocked

Gen. Constand. Viljoen announced yesterday in the legislative capital of Cape Town that South African forces had begun pulling out of the former Portuguese territory.

## Indian judges side up with airline hostesses

NEW DELHI, Aug. 29 (R) - India's Supreme Court has ruled that airline hostesses can work up to the age of 45 and that regulations requiring them to retire at 35 are unconstitutional.

The regulations, applied by the international Air India and the domestic Indian Airlines, allowed hostesses to carry on working at the discretion of the managing director.

The three-judge bench also ruled that a regulation terminating a

hostess's job on her first pregnancy was "outrageous" and should be suitably amended.

The judges also said that a regulation automatically ending the job of a pregnant unmarried hostess was unreasonable. "Apart from being revolting to all sacred human values, it failed to

take into consideration cases where someone became the victim of rape or other circumstances resulting in pregnancy by force or fraud," the judgement said.

The judgement was hailed by women's rights groups as a victory for equality of the sexes. Male stewards are allowed to continue working until they are 55 or 58.

## Salisbury strips white privileges

SALISBURY, Aug. 29 (A.P.) — Zimbabwe's 16-month black socialist govérnment, pressing equality for-all reforms, has announced new moves to strip the minority whites of privileged schooling, health care and private club membership.

"People should feel free to attend any school, hospital or club because the country is inde-pendent," Prime Minister Robert Mugabe, who led a seven-year guerrilla war to end nine decades of white minority rule in the former British colony, told supporters at Chiota village near here vesterday, the pro-government Herald newspaper reported Saturday.

Mr. Mugabe, who called for reconciliation between the 200,000 whites and 7 million blacks at independence April last year, lately has accelerated moves towards an egalitarian society and alarmed minority leaders over an evident tilt leftwards.

Both his own junior coalition' government society partner, Joshua Nkomo, and his old foe m

Mr. Mngabe may use a new North Korean-trained, armour-backed, 5,000-man brigade of crack troops to enforce one-party state

that could crush all opposition.

"We seem to be slipping into
the communist camp," Mr. Smith, 63, leader of the Republican Party that holds all 20 reserved white seats in the 100-member execuinterview this week.

The latest measures aimed at removing many remaining white privileges were announced yesterday.

Education Minister Dzingac Mutumfaa, addressing an education seminar here, said a shake-up in the school system would lay greater stress on manual

"The education of the past, which produced an intelllectual elite completely cut off from manual work and productive activities. must end," be said.

The minister was speaking only four days before the abolition of

the war, ex-prime minister Ian so-called community schools --Smith, have expressed fears that government-built establishments government-built establishments that were taken over by private boards before independence and used mainly by whites. They will revert to the state and become more fully integrated.

The measures were announced on a day when criticism of the goverament mounted from white legislators in parliament. Donald Goddard, a farmer, charged the government was not keeping to its policy of reconciliation and attack the state-controlled radio and television stations for muzzling

"Could we be justified in resorting to tactics which the government resorted to in the past to change things? "he asked, referring to the guerrilla warfare of the leaders now in power.

Mr. Mugabe, evidently angered by minority leaders' criticism of his government and allegations of seeking to enforce a one-party state, warned three politicians, including Mr. Smith, that they would be "punished" if they didn't stop making what he called "subversive statements."

### **WORLD NEWS BRIEFS**

### Bonn's sympathies to S. African squatters

BONN, Aug. 29 (A.P.) - The West German government has expressed its concern over actions by South African police in breaking up an illegal settlement of squatters near Capetown, A Foreign office spokesman told reporters the government condemned the policy of apartheid, or racial separation, which had led to "mass arrests, separation of families and the departure of hundreds of people to economically depressed homelands." Egr. lier this week, France said its efforts to organise a united diplomatic protest over the forced removal of the squatters failed because some Western countries refused to join in the action.

#### Missile parts; scrap metal or espionage?

BONN, Aug. 29 (R) — Missile parts found on the premises of a West German removals firm have been written off as scrap and were probably linked with an insurance swindle rather than espionage, defence ministry and justice sources said today. The sources were commenting on a report by the masscirculation Bild Zeitung which said security authorities were investigating whether the components were bound for a Soviet bloc country or perhaps part of an illegal weapons deal. "The parts had been disposed of as unusable," a ministry source said. "They had no secrecy value." The Frankfurt prosecutor's office, which is handling the case, said they were thought to be from American-made Hawk surface-to-air weapons and the larger Pershing I mediumrange missiles.

### Stomach upsets along Black Sea coast:

BONN, Ang. 29 (A.P.) - The West German Health Ministry has warned tourists bound for Romania's Black Sea coast to exercise caution following an outbreak of diarrhea and other intestinal disorders there. A ministry spokesman told reporters that some 1,400 people, many of them foreign tourists, have been striken with intestinal diseases along the Romanian coast last month. The Romanian authorities have begun bygiene measures and the Black Sea coast is once again open for tourist traffic." the spokesman added. He advised persons travelling to the area to avoid salades, cold drinks and shellfish and to report to a doctor at first sign of symptoms.

#### SWAPO chief denies part in battles

BELGRADE, Aug. 29 (R) — Sam Nujoma, head of the South West Africa People's Organisation (SWAPO), denied that his guerrillas had been involved in fighting against South African forces that swept into southern Angola this week. "The Angola army has been fighting. SWAPO does not fight in Angola, it fights in Namibia," he told Reuters. Mr. Nujoma, who arrived yesterday from East Berlin, avoided a direct answer when asked if the South African raid had inflicted human and material losses on SWAPO.

### Spy Helmich on FBI influences

JACKSONVILLE, Florida, Aug. 29 (A.P.) - Joseph G. Helmich, accused of selling American military secrets to the Soviet Union, claimed he was told by FBI agents he faced at least 35 years in prison if he didn't cooperate with their investigation of him. Helmich, 44, testified at a U.S. district court hearing Wednesday he felt his only options were to cooperate or go to prison when two FBI agents met him Aug. 5, 1980, in Niagara Falls, New York. Helmich also testified he was led to believe that in exchange for his cooperation, he wouldn't be prosecuted and that he might even be called on for counter-espionage duty in behalf of the United States. Helmich testified during a hearing on a defence motion to keep statements he made to FBI agents from being used against him. The government alleges that Helmicb sold military coding secrets to the Soviets for \$131,000 from 1963 to 1964 when he worked as an army warrant officer based in Paris with the U.S. Signal Corps.

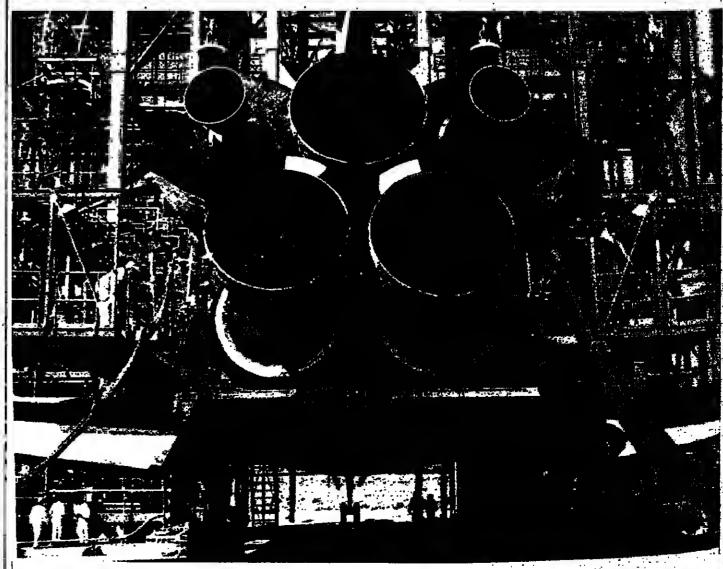
### New book on Eisenhower vs. Eden

LONDON, Aug. 29 (A.P.) — During the Suez crisis of Nov. 1956, when Britain and France ignored American opposition and attacked Egypt, U.S. president Dwight D. Eisenhower conspired with members of the British cabinet behind the back of prime minister Sir Anthony Eden, a historian says in a new book. Eisenhower so distrusted Eden that he wanted nothing to do with him, writes David Carlton in his book "Anthony Eden: A Biography," published Thursday by Allen Lane at £20. Eisenhower and his secretary of state, John Foster Dulles, were bitterly opposed to the action against Egypt, by which Eden hoped to destroy president Gamal Abdel Nasser who had nationalised the

Suez Canal from its Anglo-French owners.



Astronauts for the second test flight of the Space Shuttle Columbia are Joe Engle (left), commander, and Richard Truly, pilot. They hold a



Technicians are dwarfed by three main engines and two orbital managenvring; engines as they inspect and prepare the craft for hoisting atop a 747 jumbo jet for the trip back to Florida.